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## Owner's Manual

# **CRAFTSMAN®**

# **ROTARY LAWN MOWER**

550 Series Briggs & Stratton Engine22" Side Discharge

Model No. **944.361170** 



Read and follow all Safety Rules and Instructions before operating this equipment

Sears Canada, Inc., Toronto, Ontario M5B 2B8

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## **SAFETY RULES**

**IMPORTANT:** This cutting machine is capable of amputating hands and feet and throwing objects. Failure to observe the following safety instructions could result in serious injury or death.

▲Look for this symbol to point out important safety precautions. It means CAUTION!!! BECOME ALERT!!! YOUR SAFETY IS INVOLVED.

▲ WARNING: In order to prevent accidental starting when setting up, transporting, adjusting or making repairs, always disconnect spark plug wire and place wire where it cannot come in contact with plug.

A CAUTION: Muffler and other engine parts become extremely hot during operation and remain hot after engine has stopped. To avoid severe burns on contact, stay away from these areas.



## I. GENERAL OPERATION

- Read, understand, and follow all instructions on the machine and in the manual(s) before starting. Be thoroughly familiar with the controls and the proper use of the machine before starting.
- Do not put hands or feet near or under rotating parts. Keep clear of the discharge opening at all times.
- Only allow responsible individuals, who are familiar with the instructions, to operate the machine.
- Clear the area of objects such as rocks, toys, wire, bones, sticks, etc., which could be picked up and thrown by blade.
- Be sure the area is clear of other people before mowing. Stop machine if anyone enters the area.
- Do not operate the mower when barefoot or wearing open sandals. Always wear substantial foot wear.

- Do not pull mower backwards unless absolutely necessary. Always look down and behind before and while moving backwards.
- Never direct discharged material toward anyone. Avoid discharging material against a wall or obstruction. Material may richochet back toward the operator. Stop the blade when crossing gravel surfaces.
- Do not operate the mower without proper guards, plates, grass catcher or other safety protective devices in place.
- See manufacturer's instructions for proper operation and installation of accessories.
   Only use accessories approved by the manufacturer.
- Stop the blade(s) when crossing gravel drives, walks, or roads.
- Stop the engine (motor) whenever you leave the equipment, before cleaning the mower or unclogging the chute.
- Shut the engine (motor) off and wait until the blade comes to complete stop before removing grass catcher.
- Mow only in daylight or good artificial light.
- Do not operate the machine while under the influence of alcohol or drugs.
- Never operate machine in wet grass. Always be sure of your footing: keep a firm hold on the handle; walk, never run.
- Disengage the self-propelled mechanism or drive clutch on mowers so equipped before starting the engine.
- If the equipment should start to vibrate abnormally, stop the engine (motor) and checkimmediately for the cause. Vibration is generally a warning of trouble.
- Always wear safety goggles or safety glasses with side shields when operating mower.

## II. SLOPE OPERATION

Slopes are a major factor related to slip & fall accidents which can result in severe injury. All slopes require extra caution. If you feel uneasy on a slope, do not mow it.

## **SERVICE NOTES**

## **SERVICE NOTES**

## DO:

- Mow across the face of slopes: never up and down. Exercise extreme caution when changing direction on slopes.
- Remove obstacles such as rocks, tree limbs, etc.
- Watch for holes, ruts, or bumps. Tall grass can hide obstacles.

## DO NOT:

- Do not trim near drop-offs, ditches or embankments. The operator could lose footing or balance.
- · Do not trim excessively steep slopes.
- Do not mow on wet grass. Reduced footing could cause slipping.

## III. CHILDREN

Tragic accidents can occur if the operator is not alert to the presence of children. Children are often attracted to the machine and the mowing activity. *Never* assume that children will remain where you last saw them.

- Keep children out of the trimming area and under the watchful care of another responsible adult.
- Be alert and turn machine off if children enter the area.
- Before and while walking backwards, look behind and down for small children.
- Never allow children to operate machine.
- Use extra care when approaching blind corners, shrubs, trees, or other objects that may obscure vision.

## IV. SAFE HANDLING OF GASOLINE

Use extreme care in handling gasoline. Gasoline is extremely flammable and the vapors are explosive.

- Extinguish all cigarettes, cigars, pipes and other sources of ignition.
- Use only an approved container.
- Never remove gas cap or add fuel with the engine running. Allow engine to cool before refueling.
- · Never refuel the machine indoors.
- Never store the machine or fuel container where there is an open flame, spark or pilot light such as a water heater or on other appliances.

- Never fill containers inside a vehicle, on a truck or trailer bed with a plastic liner. Always place containers on the ground away from your vehicle before filling.
- Remove gas-powered equipment from the truck or trailer and refuel it on the ground. If this is not possible, then refuel such equipment with a portable container, rather than from a gasoline dispenser nozzle.
- Keep the nozzle in contact with the rim of the fuel tank or container opening at all times until fueling is complete. Do not use a nozzle lock-open device.
- If fuel is spilled on clothing, change clothing immediately.
- Never overfill fuel tank. Replace gas cap and tighten securely.

## V. GENERAL SERVICE

- Never run machine inside a closed area.
- Never make adjustments or repairs with the engine (motor) running. Disconnect the spark plug wire, and keep the wire away from the plug to prevent accidental starting.
- Keep nuts and bolts, especially blade attachment bolts, tight and keep equipment in good condition.
- Never tamper with safety devices. Check their proper operation regularly.
- Keep machine free of grass, leaves, or other debris build-up. Clean oil or fuel spillage. Allow machine to cool before storing.
- Stop and inspect the equipment if you strike an object. Repair, if necessary, before restarting.
- Never attempt to make wheel height adjustments while the engine is running.
- Grass catcher components are subject to wear, damage, and deterioration, which could expose moving parts or allow objects to be thrown. Frequently check components and replace with manufacturer's recommended parts, when necessary.
- Mower blades are sharp and can cut. Wrap the blade(s) or wear gloves, and use extra caution when servicing them.
- Do not change the engine governor setting or overspeed the engine.
- Maintain or replace safety and instruction labels, as necessary.

**AWARNING:** This lawn mower is equipped with an internal combustion engine and should not be used on or near any unimproved forest-covered, brush-covered or grass-covered land unless the engine's exhaust system is equipped with a spark arrester meeting applicable local or state laws (if any). If a spark arrester is used, it should be maintained in effective working order by the operator.

A spark arrester for the muffler is available through your nearest Sears Service Centre (See the REPAIR PARTS section of this manual).

## **WARRANTY**

**GENERAL:** Craftsman products are warranted to be free from defects in materials or workmanship for a specific time period as set-out below (the "Warranty Period"). Warranties extend to the original purchaser of a Craftsman product only. Purchases made through an online auction or through any website other than www.sears.ca are excluded. The relevant Warranty Period commences on the original date of purchase. Within this period, Sears Canada, Inc. will, at its sole option, repair or replace any products or components which fail in normal use. Such repairs or replacement will be made at no charge to the customer for parts or labor, provided that the customer shall be responsible for any transportation cost.

**EXCLUSIONS:** This warranty does not cover failures due to normal wear, abuse, misuse, neglect (including but not limited to the use of stale fuel, dirt, abrasives, moisture, rust, corrosion, or any adverse reaction due to improper storage or use habits), improper maintenance or failure to follow maintenance guidelines and/or instructions, failure to operate the product in accordance with the owner's manual or any additional instructions or information provided at the time of purchase or in subsequent communications with the original purchaser, accident or unauthorized alterations or repairs made or attempted by others. Also excluded from warranty coverage – except as provided below - are the following: maintenance, adjustments, components subject to wear including but not limited to: cosmetic components, belts, blades, blade adapters, bulbs, tires, filters, guide bars, lubricants, seats, grips, recoil assy's, saw chains and bars, trimmer lines and spools, spark plugs, starter ropers and tines, and discoloration resulting from ultraviolet light. Any product missing the model and/or serial number identification label will be disqualified from coverage under this warranty.

**REPAIRS:** Repairs have a 90 day warranty. If the defective product is still within the Warranty Period, then the new warranty is 90 days from the date of repair or to the end of the original Warranty Period, whichever period is longer.

DISCLAIMERS: THE WARRANTIES AND REMEDIES CONTAINED HEREIN ARE EXCLUSIVE AND IN LIEU OF ALL OTHER WARRANTIES, WHETHER ORAL OR WRITTEN (OTHER THAN AS STATED HEREIN), AND WHETHER EXPRESS, IMPLIED OR STATUTORY, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO ANY. THIS WARRANTY GIVES YOU SPECIFIC LEGAL RIGHTS, WHICH MAY VARY FROM PROVINCE TO PROVINCE.

IN NO EVENT SHALL SEARS BE LIABLE FOR ANY INCIDENTAL, SPECIAL, INDIRECT OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES, WHETHER RESULTING FROM THE USE, MISUSE OR INABILITY TO USE THE PRODUCT OR FROM DEFECTS IN THE PRODUCT. THE EXCLUSIONS IN THIS PARAGRAPH SHALL NOT APPLY IN JURISDICATIONS WHERE APPLICABLE LAW DOES NOT ALLOW FOR THE EXCLUSION OF INCIDENTAL OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES. IN SUCH JURISDICTIONS, THIS PARAGRAPH SHALL NOT APPLY, BUT THE REMAINING PROVISIONS OF THIS DOCUMENT SHALL REMAIN VALID.

Sears retains the exclusive right to repair or replace the product or offer a full refund of the purchase price at its sole discretion. SUCH REMEDY SHALL BE YOUR SOLE AND EXCLUSIVE REMEDY FOR ANY BREACH OF WARRANTY.

**CUSTOMER RESPONSIBILITIES:** In additional to complying with all suggested maintenance guidelines and instructions, customers' obligations shall include but shall not be limited to: operating the product in accordance with the owner's manual or any additional instructions or information provided at the time of purchase or in subsequent communications to the purchaser from time to time, exhibit reasonable care in the use, operation, maintenance, general upkeep and storage of the product. Failure to comply with these requirements will void any applicable warranty.

KEY NO.	PART NO.	DESCRIPTION	KEY NO.	PART NO.	DESCRIPTION
529 534	692189 691417	Grommet Screw (Air Cleaner)	871	63709	Bushing-Valve Guide (Intake)
535	698369	Filter-Air Cleaner Foam	913	494409	Seat-Check Valve
536	698472	Cleaner-Air	921	795397	Cover-Blower Housing
562	691119	Bolt	922	692135	Spring-Brake
		(Governor Control Lever)	923	691487	Brake
592	690800	Nut (Rewind Starter)	957	497929s	Cap-Fuel
597	691696	Screw (Pawl Friction Plate)	969	799014	Screw
608	499706	Starter-Rewind			(Blower Housing Cover)
612	496046s	Tube-Pick Up	976	694394	Primer-Carburetor
615	690340	Retainer-Governor Shaft	1036		Label-Emissions (Available
616	697405	Crank-Governor			from any Briggs & Stratton
617	270344s	Seal-O Ring			Authorized Dealer)
		(Intake Manifold)	1058	277038	Operator's Manual
621	692310	Switch-Stop (Brake)	1095	498526	Gasket Set-Valve
633	691321	Seal-Choke / Throttle Shaft (Throttle Shaft)	1210	499901	Pulley / Spring Assembly (Pulley)
670	691633	Spacer-Fuel Tank	1211	499901	Pulley / Spring Assembly
689	691855	Spring-Friction			(Spring)
718	690959	Pin-Locating	1218	695866	Seal-O Ring (Carburetor)
724	697478	Retainer-Seal	1329	10T802-00	15-B1
729	690586	Clip-Wire			Replacement Engine
741	796210	Gear-Timing	1330	270962	Repair Manual
745	691146	Screw (Brake) (10-32 x .86)			
-	690859	Screw (Brake) (10-32 x .50)		398067	Spark Arrester
842	691870	Seal-O Ring (Dipstick Tube)			(available accessory)
847	691440	Dipstick / Tube Assembly			
851 868	692424 697338	Terminal-Spark Plug Seal-Valve	Engin	e Gasket Se	et, Key Number 358
869	699641	Seat-Valve (Intake)	Valve	Gasket Set,	, Key Number 1095
870	699642	Seat-Valve (Exhaust)			
871	699643	Bushing-Valve Guide	NOTE	: All compo	nent dimensions given in U.S.
		(Exhaust)		inches.	1 inch = 25.4 mm

#### **Engine Power Rating Information**

The gross power rating for individual gas engine models is labeled in accordance with SAE (Society of Automo-tive Engineers) code J11940 (Small Engine Power & Torque Rating Procedure), and rating performance has been obtained and corrected in accordance with SAE J1995 (Revision 2002-5). Actual gross engine power will be lower and is affected by, among other things, ambient operating conditions and engine-to-engine variability. Given both the wide array of products on which engines are placed and the variety of environmental issues applicable to operating the equipment, the gas engine will not develop the rated gross power when used in a given piece of power equipment (actual "on-site" or net horsepower). This difference is due to a variety of factors including, but not limited to, accessories (air cleaner, exhaust, charging, cooling, carburetor, fuel pump, etc.), application limitations, ambient operating conditions (temperature, humidity, altitude), and engine-to-engine variability. Due to manufacturing and capacity limitations, Briggs & Stratton may substitute an engine of higher rated power for this Series engine.

W	Α	R	А	Ν	TΥ

LIST OF APPLICABLE WARRANTY PERIODS: The following list contains the applicable Warranty Period for your Craftsman product and is based on a combination of the type of product or component and the intended and actual use of the product or component:

- 1. 90 DAYS: Craftsman products intended for use or actually used for commercial, institutional, professional or income-producing purposes
- 2 YEARS: Craftsman riding lawn mowers, yard and garden tractors, walk behind mowers, tillers, brush cutters, snow blowers, handheld blowers, backpack blowers, hedge trimmers and electrical products for noncommercial, nonprofessional, noninstitutional, or non-income-producing use, except for those components which are part of engine systems manufactured by third party engine manufacturers for which the purchase has received an separate warranty with product information supplied at the time of purchase.
- 3. 1 YEAR: Craftsman power cutters, stump grinders, pole pruners, gas chain saws, electric chain saws, trimmer attachments, baggers and pole saws for noncommercial, nonprofessional, non-institutional, or non-income-producing use.
- 4. 90 DAYS: All defective batteries, which will be replaced during this 90-day Warranty Period.
- 5. **60 DAYS:** Additional Warranty Period of 60 days will apply to adjustments and worn products or components BUT DOES NOT INCLUDE WEAR OR ADJUSTMENTS for products used for commercial, institutional, professional or income-producing purposes. Wear items include but are not limited to: belts, blades, tires, spark plugs, air filters, chains, shear bolts, skid plates, scraper bars, drift cutters, ropes, tines, collection bags and pulleys.

As the Warranty Period runs from the date of purchase and NOT from the date that a product is delivered, opened, assembled or first used, plea se ensure during this time period that your product or component has been assembled and tested for correction operation regardless of when you intend to actually use it. Claims made after the Warranty Period has expired will not be honored.

PROOF OF PURCHASE/DOCUMENTATION: Warranty coverage is conditioned upon the original purchaser furnishing Sears Canada or its authorized third party service provider if applicable, with the original sales receipt or other adequate written proof of the original purchase date and identification of the product. In the event that the original purchaser is unable to provide a company of the original sales receipt, Sears Canada Inc. reserves the right to determine in its sole discretion what other written proof of the original purchase date and identification of the product is acceptable.

PRODUCT SPECIFICATIONS						
Serial Number:						
Date of Purchase:						
Gasoline Capacity / Type:	0,94 Litres (Unleaded Regular)					
Oil Capacity:	0,58 Litres					
Oil Type (API SG-SL):	SAE 30 (above 0°C/32°F); SAE 5W-30 (below 0°C/32°F)					
Spark Plug:	Champion RJ19LM (Gap: 0,76 mm)					
Blade Bolt Torque:	35-40 ft. lbs.					
	bers will be found on a decal on the rear of the lawn mower					

housing. Record both serial number and date of purchase in space provided above.

KEY NO.	PART NO.	DESCRIPTION	KEY NO.	PART NO.	DESCRIPTION
1	699650	Cylinder Assembly	58	697316	Rope-Starter
2	399269	Kit-Bushing / Seal	60	281434s	Grip-Starter Rope
		(Magneto Side)	65	690837	Screw (Rewind Starter)
3	299819s	Seal-Oil (Magneto Side)	73	699850	Screen-Rotating
4	798264	Sump-Engine	78	692198	Screw (Flywheel Guard)
5	790169	Head-Cylinder	89	692348	Plug (Cylinder)
7	698747	Gasket-Cylinder Head	90	798758	Carburetor
8	791781	Breather Assembly	97	697414	Shaft-Throttle
9	695890	Gasket-Breather	106	690901	Seat-Inlet
10	691666	Screw (Breather Assembly)	130	691190	Valve-Throttle
11	691245	Tube-Breather	163	271139s	Gasket-Air Cleaner
12	692218	Gasket-Crankcase	180	494406	Tank-Fuel
13	691640	Screw (Cylinder Head)	188	692198	Screw (Control Bracket)
16	796217	Crankshaft	190	691640	Screw (Fuel Tank)
20	391483s	Seal-Oil (PTO Side)			(5/16-18 x 2.09)
22	692551	Screw (Crankcase Cover / Sump)	190A	691108	Screw (Fuel Tank) (1/4-20 x .58)
23	795549	Flywheel	202	698835	Link-Mechanical Governor
24	222698s	Key-Flywheel	209	698719	Spring-Governor (Light Blue)
25	795691	Piston Assembly (Standard)	222	798686	Bracket-Control
	795689	Piston Assembly	227	697402	Lever-Governor Control
		(.020" Oversize)	287	691002	Screw (Dipstick Tube)
26	795690	Ring Set (Standard)	300	394569s	Muffler
	795688	Ring Set (.020" Oversize)	304	697411	Housing-Blower
27	691588	Lock-Piston Pin	305	692198	Screw (Blower Housing)
28	699659	Pin-Piston	332	690662	Nut (Flywheel)
29	699654	Rod-Connecting	333	799285	Armature-Magneto
32	691664	Screw (Connecting Rod)	334	691061	Screw (Magneto Armature)
33	296676	Valve-Exhaust	337	796112s	Plug-Spark
34	296677	Valve-Intake	356	692390	Wire-Stop
35	690520	Spring-Valve (Intake)	358	794209	Gasket Set-Engine
36	690520	Spring-Valve (Exhaust)	362	793351	Shield-Spark Plug
37	793478	Guard-Flywheel	365	790029	Screw (Carburetor)
		(Muffler Side)	390	691839	Spring-Choke Diaphragm
37A	697403	Guard-Flywheel	393	691837	Screen-Carburetor
		(Carburetor Side)	394	795478	Diaphragm-Carburetor
40	692194	Retainer-Valve	404	690272	Washer (Governor Crank)
43	697799	Slinger-Governor / Oil	455	691236	Cup-Flywheel
45	690762	Tappet-Valve	456	692299	Plate-Pawl Friction
46	691998	Camshaft	459	281505s	Pawl-Ratchet
48	793347	Short Block	505	691251	Nut
50	792388	Manifold-Intake			(Governor Control Lever)
51	792389	Gasket-Intake	523	692040	Dipstick
54	691111	Screw (Intake Manifold)	524	691876	Seal- Dipstick Tube
55	692144	Housing-Rewind Starter	525	691320	Tube-Dipstick
				23.020	. E. E. Potto.

## **ASSEMBLY / PRE-OPERATION**

Read these instructions and this manual in its entirety before you attempt to assemble or operate your new lawn mower.

**IMPORTANT:** This lawn mower is shipped WITHOUT OIL OR GASOLINE in the engine.

Your new lawn mower has been assembled at the factory with the exception of those parts left unassembled for shipping purposes. All parts such as nuts, washers, bolts, etc., necessary to complete the assembly have been placed in the parts bag. To ensure safe and proper operation of your lawn mower, all parts and hardware you assemble must be tightened securely. Use the correct tools as necessary to ensure proper tightness.

# TO REMOVE MOWER FROM CARTON

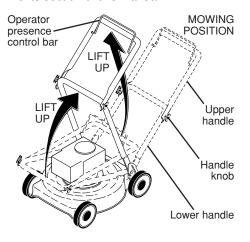
- Remove loose parts included with mower.
- 2. Cut down two end corners of carton and lay end panel down flat.
- Remove all packing materials except padding between upper and lower handle and padding holding operator presence control bar to upper handle.
- Roll lawn mower out of carton and check carton thoroughly for additional loose parts.

# HOW TO SET UP YOUR MOWER TO UNFOLD HANDLE

**IMPORTANT**: Unfold handle carefully so as not to pinch or damage control cables.

- Raise handles until lower handle section locks into place in mowing position.
- Remove protective padding, raise upper handle section into place on lower handle and tighten both handle knobs.
- Remove handle padding holding operator presence control bar to upper handle.

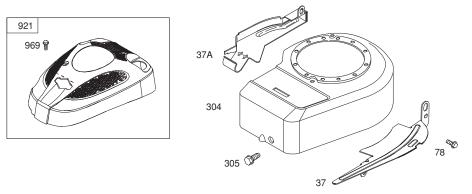
Your lawn mower handle can be adjusted for your mowing comfort. Refer to "AD-JUST HANDLE" in the Service and Adjustments section of this manual.

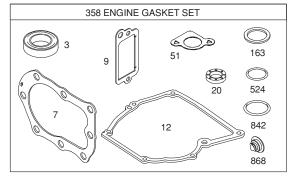


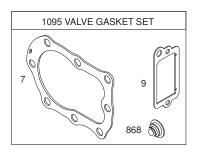
## TO INSTALL ATTACHMENTS

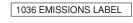
6

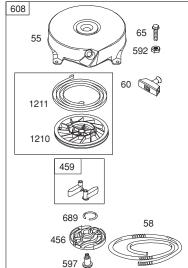
Your lawn mower was shipped ready to be used as a mulcher. To convert to discharging, see "TO CONVERT MOWER" in the Operation section of this manual.















976

## **KNOW YOUR LAWN MOWER**

ON

OR WARNING

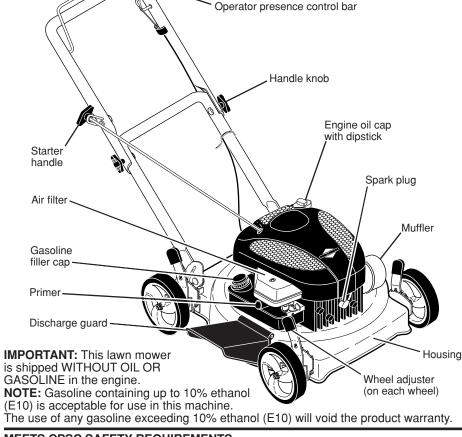
READ THIS OWNER'S MANUAL AND ALL SAFETY RULES BEFORE OPERATING YOUR LAWN MOWER. Compare the illustrations with your lawn mower to familiarize yourself with the location of various controls and adjustments. Save this manual for future reference.

These symbols may appear on your lawn mower or in literature supplied with the product. Learn and understand their meaning.



OFF

CHOKE FUEL OIL DANGER, KEEP HANDS



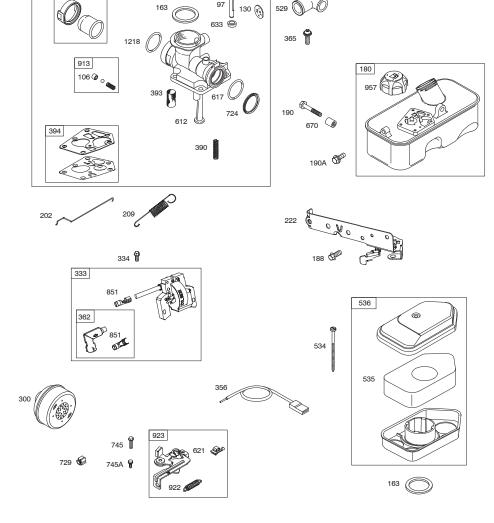
## **MEETS CPSC SAFETY REQUIREMENTS**

Sears rotary walk-behind power lawn mowers conform to the safety standards of the American National Standards Institute and the U.S. Consumer Product Safety Commission. **A WARNING:** The blade turns when the engine is running.

Operator presence control bar – must be held down to the handle to start the engine. Release to stop the engine.

Starter handle – used for starting engine. 7

**Primer** – pumps additional fuel from the carburetor to the cylinder for use when starting a cold engine.





The operation of any lawn mower can result in foreign objects thrown into the eyes, which can result in severe eye dam-

age. Always wear safety glasses or eye shields while operating your lawn mower or performing any adjustments or repairs. We recommend standard safety glasses or a wide vision safety mask worn over spectacles.

# HOW TO USE YOUR LAWN MOWER ENGINE SPEED

The engine speed was set at the factory for optimum performance. Speed is not adjustable.

## **ENGINE ZONE CONTROL**

**ACAUTION:** Federal regulations require an engine control to be installed on this lawn mower in order to minimize the risk of blade contact injury. Do not under any circumstances attempt to defeat the function of the operator control. The blade turns when the engine is running.

 Your lawn mower is equipped with an operator presence control bar which requires the operator to be positioned behind the lawn mower handle to start and operate the lawn mower.

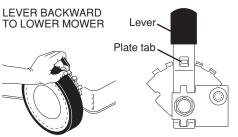
## TO ADJUST CUTTING HEIGHT

Raise wheels for low cut and lower wheels for high cut, adjust cutting height to suit your requirements. Medium position is best for most lawns.

To change cutting height, squeeze adjuster lever toward wheel. Move wheel up or down to suit your requirements.
 Be sure all wheels are in the same setting.

NOTE: Adjuster is properly positioned when plate tab inserts into hole in lever. Also, 9-position adjusters (if so equipped) allow lever to be positioned between the plate tabs.

8



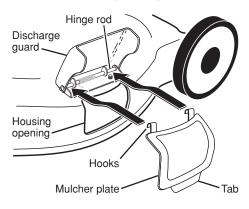
LEVER FORWARD TO RAISE MOWER

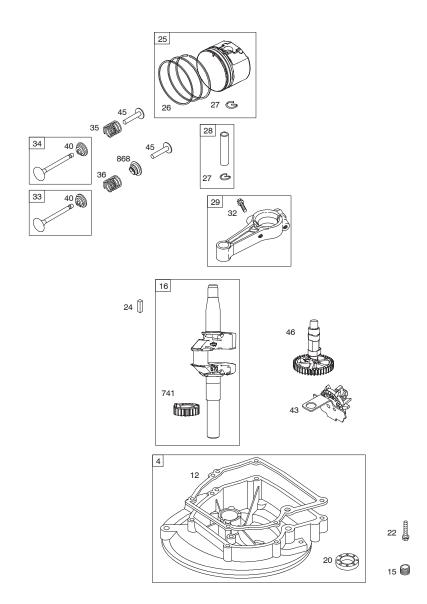
## TO CONVERT MOWER

Your mower is shipped ready to be used as a mulcher. To convert to bagging or discharging:

- Lift discharge guard and remove mulcher plate.
- Mower can now be used for side discharge or optional grass catcher can be attached.
- To return to mulching operation, simply reinstall mulcher plate as shown.

**ACAUTION**: Do not run your lawn mower without discharge guard, approved grass catcher or mulcher plate in place.



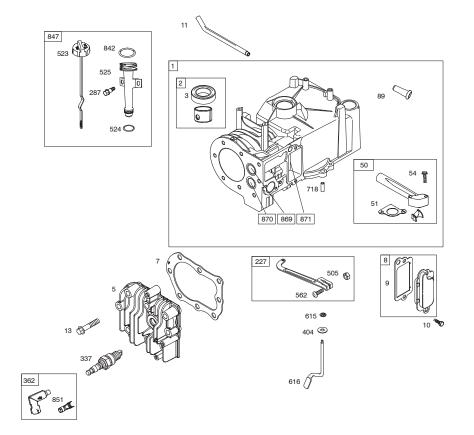


48 SHORT BLOCK

1058 OPERATOR'S MANUAL

1329 REPLACEMENT ENGINE

1330 REPAIR MANUAL



## **BEFORE STARTING ENGINE** ADD OIL

Your lawnmower is shipped without oil in the engine. For type and grade of oil to use, see "ENGINE" in the Maintenance section of this manual.

**A** CAUTION: DO NOT overfill engine with oil, or it will smoke heavily from the muffler on startup.

- 1. Be sure lawnmower is level.
- 2. Remove oil dipstick from oil fill spout.
- 3. You receive a container of oil with the unit. Slowly pour the entire container down the oil fill spout into the engine.

NOTE: Initial oil fill requires only 18 oz. due to residual oil in engine from the manufacturers 100% quality testing. When changing oil you may need 20 oz.

## 4. Insert and tighten dipstick.

## **IMPORTANT:**

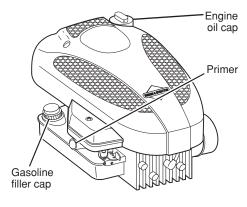
- · Check oil level before each use. Add oil if needed. Fill to full line on dipstick.
- · Change the oil after every 25 hours of operation or each season. You may need to change the oil more often under dusty, dirty conditions. See "TO CHANGE ENGINE OIL" in the Maintenance section of this manual.

## ADD GASOLINE

 Fill fuel tank to bottom of tank filler neck. Do not overfill. Use fresh, clean, regular unleaded gasoline with a minimum of 87 octane. Do not mix oil with gasoline. Purchase fuel in quantities that can be used within 30 days to assure fuel freshness.

**A** CAUTION: Wipe off any spilled oil or fuel. Do not store, spill or use gasoline near an open flame.

**A** CAUTION: Alcohol blended fuels (called gasohol or using ethanol or methanol) can attract moisture which leads to separation and formation of acids during storage. Acidic gas can damage the fuel system of an engine while in storage. To avoid engine problems, the fuel system should be emptied before storage of 30 days or longer. Empty the gas tank, start the engine and let it run until the fuel lines and carburetor are empty. Use fresh fuel next season. See Storage Instructions for additional information. Never use engine or carburetor cleaner products in the fuel tank or permanent damage may occur.



## TO STOP ENGINE

· To stop engine, release operator presence control bar.

## TO START ENGINE

**NOTE:** Due to protective coatings on the engine, a small amount of smoke may be present during the initial use of the product and should be considered normal.

- 1. To start a cold engine, push primer three (3) times before trying to start. Use a firm push. This step is not usually necessary when starting an engine which has already run for a few minutes.
- 2. Hold operator presence control bar down to the handle and pull starter handle quickly. Do not allow starter rope to snap back.

NOTE: In cooler weather it may be necessary to repeat priming steps. In warmer weather over priming may cause flooding and engine will not start. If you do flood engine, wait a few minutes before attempting to start and do not repeat priming steps.

## **MOWING TIPS**

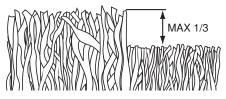
**A CAUTION:** Do not use de-thatcher blade attachments on your mower. Such attachments are hazardous, will damage your mower and could void your warranty.

- Under certain conditions, such as very tall grass, it may be necessary to raise the height of cut to reduce pushing effort and to keep from overloading the engine and leaving clumps of grass clippings. It may also be necessary to reduce ground speed and/or run the lawn mower over the area a second time.
- For extremely heavy cutting, reduce the width of cut by overlapping previously cut path and mow slowly.
- For better grass bagging and most cutting conditions, the engine speed should be set in the FAST position.
- Pores in cloth grass catchers can become filled with dirt and dust with use and catchers will collect less grass. To prevent this, regularly hose catcher off with water and let dry before using.
- Keep top of engine around starter clear and clean of grass clippings and chaff. This will help engine air flow and extend engine life.

## **MULCHING MOWING TIPS**

**IMPORTANT**: For best performance, keep mower housing free of built-up grass and trash. See "CLEANING" in the Maintenance section of this manual.

- The special mulching blade will recut
  the grass clippings many times and
  reduce them in size so that as they fall
  onto the lawn they will disperse into
  the grass and not be noticed. Also, the
  mulched grass will biodegrade quickly
  to provide nutrients for the lawn. Always
  mulch with your highest engine (blade)
  speed as this will provide the best recutting action of the blades.
- Avoid cutting your lawn when it is wet.
  Wet grass tends to form clumps and
  interferes with the mulching action. The
  best time to mow your lawn is the early
  afternoon. At this time the grass has
  dried, yet the newly cut area will not be
  exposed to direct sunlight.
- For best results, adjust the lawn mower cutting height so that the lawn mower cuts off only the top one-third of the grass blades. If the lawn is overgrown it will be necessary to raise the height of cut to reduce pushing effort and to keep from overloading the engine and leaving clumps of mulched grass. For extremely heavy grass, reduce your width of cut by overlapping previously cut path and mow slowly.

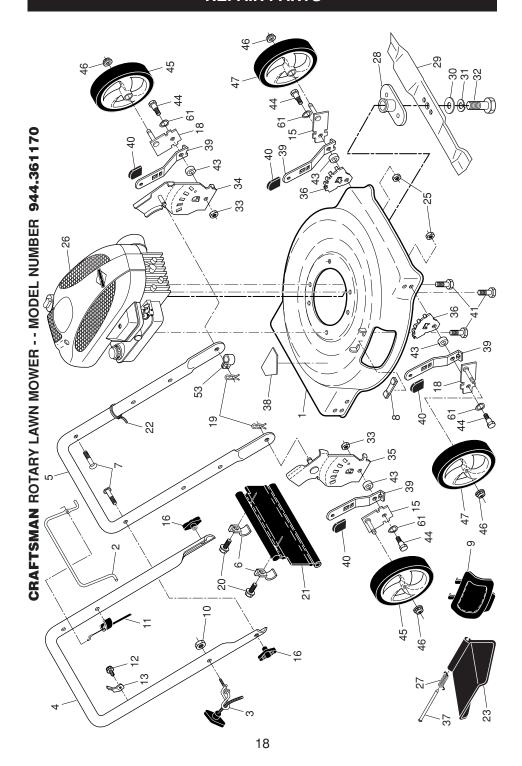


- Certain types of grass and grass conditions may require that an area be mulched a second time to completely hide the clippings. When doing a second cut, mow across (perpendicular) to the first cut path.
- Change your cutting pattern from week to week. Mow north to south one week then change to east to west the next week. This will help prevent matting and graining of the lawn.

# 944.361170 **CRAFTSMAN** ROTARY LAWN MOWER -- MODEL NUMBER

DESCRIPTION	Torsion Spring Blade Adapter	22" Blade	Hardened Washer	Helical Lockwasher 3/8	Hex Head Screw 3/8-24 x 1/4 Grade 8	Nut, Hex, Centerlock 5/16-18	Support, Wheel Bracket, LH		Adjuster, Wheel Bracket	Hinge Rod	Danger Decal	Selector Spring	Selector Knob	Screw, Hex Head, Threaded, Rolled 3/8-16 x 1	Spacer	Bolt, Shoulder 5/16-18 x 21/64	Wheel & Tire Assembly, Rear 8 x 1-3/4	Nut, Hex, Flangelock 3/8-16	Wheel & Tire Assembly, Front 7 x 1-3/4	Clip, Cable	Washer, Curved	Warning Decal (not shown)	Owner's Manual, English	Owner's Manual, French
PART NO.	408585 850977	406713	851074	850263	851084	73930500	400781X479	400782X479	407494X005	160833	404763	401621X004	87877	150406	401629	401638	194348X460	409148	194345X460	197991	401630	404764	442664	442665
KEY NO.	27	59	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	33	40	4	43	44	45	46	47	23	61	;	;	1
DESCRIPTION	Kit, Mower Housing (Includes Key Number 38) Control Bar	Rope Guide	Upper Handle	Lower Handle	Hinge Bracket	Handle Bolt 5/16-18	Clip, Closeout	Mulcher Plate	Locknut, Hex 1/4-20	Engine Zone Control Cable	Screw, Hex Head, Threaded, Rolled #10-24 x1/2	Up-Stop Bracket	Axle Arm Assembly (RH Rear / LH Front)	Handle Knob	Axle Arm Assembly (RH Front / LH Rear)	Hairpin Cotter	Screw, Tapping, Hex Washer Head #10-24	Rear Skirt	Wire Tie	Discharge Guard	Nut, Hex, Flangelock 5/16-18	Engine, Briggs & Stratton, Model Number	10T802-1585-B1 (See Breakdown)	
KEY PART NO. NO.	185360 194177X428	194788	194179X479	169708X479	192301X004	191574	161622	160830	132004	183281	750634	429930X004	401174X004	189713X428	401175X004	51793	750097	413160	66426	160831	426589	1		
KEY NO.		-	•	•	•																			

## **REPAIR PARTS**



## **MAINTENANCE**

	MAINTENANCE SCHEDULE	BEFORE EACH USE	AFTER EACH USE	EVERY 10 HOURS	EVERY 25 HOURS OR SEASON	EVERY 100 HOURS	BEFORE STORAGE
Г.	Check for Loose Fasteners	<b>V</b>					~
ľ	Clean / Inspect Grass Catcher *	<b>/</b>	<b>/</b>				<b>/</b>
lŵ	Check Tires	<b>V</b>					
ΙΝ̈́	Check Drive Wheels ***	<b>V</b>					
Ι.,	Clean Lawn Mower ****		<b>V</b>				<b>V</b>
М	Clean under Drive Cover ***			<b>V</b>			
0	Check Drive Belt / Pulleys ***				~		
ΙΨ	Check / Sharpen / Replace Blade				<b>√</b> 3		
E	Lubrication				<b>/</b>		
l''	Clean and Recharge Battery **				<b>/</b>		<b>V</b> 4
Г	Check Engine Oil level	<b>V</b> 5					
E	Change Engine Oil				<b>√</b> 1,2		
ĬЙ	Clean Air Filter				<b>V</b> 2		
Ģ	Inspect Muffler				V		
Ь	Replace Spark Plug					<b>V</b>	
ΙË	Replace Air Filter Paper Cartridge					<b>V</b> 2	
	Empty fuel system or add Stabilizer						<b>V</b>

- \* (if so equipped)
- \*\* Electric-Start mowers
- \*\*\* Power-Propelled mowers
- \*\*\*\* Use a scraper
  to clean under deck
- 1 Change more often if operating under a heavy load or in high outdoor temperatures.2 Service more often if operating in dirty or dusty conditions.
- Service more often if operating in dirty or dusty conditions.
- 3 Replace blades more often when mowing in sandy soil.
- 4 Charge 48 hours at end of season.
- 5 And after each 5 hours of use.

## **GENERAL RECOMMENDATIONS**

The warranty on this lawn mower does not cover items that have been subjected to operator abuse or negligence. To receive full value from the warranty, operator must maintain unit as instructed in this manual.

Some adjustments will need to be made periodically to properly maintain your unit.

At least once a season, check to see if you should make any of the adjustments described in the Service and Adjustments section of this manual.

- At least once a year, replace the spark plug, clean or replace air filter element and check blade for wear. A new spark plug and clean/new air filter element assure proper air-fuel mixture and help your engine run better and last longer.
- Follow the maintenance schedule in this manual.

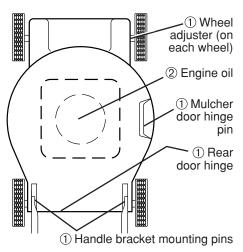
## **BEFORE EACH USE**

- · Check engine oil level.
- · Check for loose fasteners.

## **LUBRICATION**

Keep unit well lubricated (See "LUBRICATION CHART").

## **LUBRICATION CHART**



- 1 Spray lubricant
- ② See "ENGINE" in Maintenance section.

**IMPORTANT:** Do not oil or grease plastic wheel bearings. Viscous lubricants will attract dust and dirt that will shorten the life of the self-lubricating bearings. If you feel they must be lubricated, use only a dry, powdered graphite type lubricant sparingly.

## **LAWN MOWER**

Always observe safety rules when performing any maintenance.

#### **TIRES**

- Keep tires free of gasoline, oil, or insect control chemicals which can harm rubber.
- Avoid stumps, stones, deep ruts, sharp objects and other hazards that may cause tire damage.

## **BLADE CARE**

For best results, blade must be kept sharp. Replace a bent or damaged blade.

▲ CAUTION: Use only a replacement blade approved by the manufacturer of your mower. Using a blade not approved by the manufacturer of your mower is hazardous, could damage your mower and void your warranty.

## TO REMOVE BLADE

- Disconnect spark plug wire from spark plug and place wire where it cannot come in contact with plug.
- 2. Turn lawn mower on its side. Make sure air filter and carburetor are up.
- Use a wood block between blade and mower housing to prevent blade from turning when removing blade bolt.

**NOTE:** Protect your hands with gloves and/or wrap blade with heavy cloth.

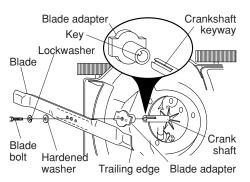
- Remove blade bolt by turning counterclockwise.
- Remove blade and attaching hardware (bolt, lock washer, hardened washer).

**NOTE**: Remove the blade adapter and check the key inside hub of blade adapter. The key must be in good condition to work properly. Replace adapter if damaged.

## TO REPLACE BLADE

- Position the blade adapter on the engine crankshaft. Be sure key in adapter and crankshaft keyway are aligned.
- Position blade on the blade adapter aligning the two (2) holes in the blade with the raised lugs on the adapter.
- 3. Be sure the trailing edge of blade (opposite sharp edge) is up toward engine.
- Install the blade bolt with the lock washer and hardened washer into blade adapter and crankshaft.
- Use block of wood between blade and lawn mower housing and tighten the blade bolt, turning clockwise.
- The recommended tightening torque is 35-40 ft. lbs.

**IMPORTANT**: Blade bolt is heat treated. If bolt needs replacing, replace only with approved bolt shown in the Repair Parts section of this manual.



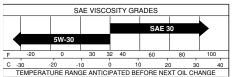
## TO SHARPEN BLADE

**NOTE**: We do not recommend sharpening blade - but if you do, be sure the blade is balanced. Care should be taken to keep the blade balanced. An unbalanced blade will cause eventual damage to mower or engine.

- The blade can be sharpened with a file or on a grinding wheel. Do not attempt to sharpen while on the mower.
- To check blade balance, drive a nail into a beam or wall. Leave about one inch of the straight nail exposed. Place center hole of blade over the head of the nail. If blade is balanced, it should remain in a horizontal position. If either end of the blade moves downward, sharpen the heavy end until the blade is balanced.

# ENGINE LUBRICATION

Use only high quality detergent oil rated with API service classification SG–SL. Select the oil's SAE viscosity grade according to your expected operating temperature.



NOTE: Although multi-viscosity oils (5W30, 10W30 etc.) improve starting in cold weather, these multi-viscosity oils will result in increased oil consumption when used above 32°F. Check your engine oil level more frequently to avoid possible engine damage from running low on oil. Change the oil after every 25 hours of operation or at least once a year if the lawn mower is not used for 25 hours in one year.

Check the crankcase oil level before starting the engine and after each five (5) hours of continuous use. Tighten oil plug securely each time you check the oil level.

# TROUBLESHOOTING - See appropriate section in manual unless directed to a Sears Service Centre.

PROBLEM	CAUSE	CORRECTION
Loss of power	<ol> <li>Rear of mower housing or blade dragging in grass.</li> <li>Cutting too much grass.</li> <li>Dirty air filter.</li> <li>Buildup of grass, leaves, and trash under mower.</li> <li>Too much oil in engine.</li> <li>Walking speed too fast.</li> </ol>	<ol> <li>Raise cutting height.</li> <li>Raise cutting height.</li> <li>Clean/replace air filter.</li> <li>Clean underside of mower housing.</li> <li>Check oil level.</li> <li>Cut at slower walking speed.</li> </ol>
Poor cut – uneven	<ol> <li>Worn, bent or loose blade.</li> <li>Wheel heights uneven.</li> <li>Buildup of grass, leaves and trash under mower.</li> </ol>	Replace blade. Tighten blade bolt.     Set all wheels at same height.     Clean underside of mower housing.
Excessive vibration	Worn, bent or loose blade.     Bent engine crankshaft.	Replace blade. Tighten blade bolt.     Contact a Sears or other qualified service centre.
Starter rope hard to pull	<ol> <li>Engine flywheel brake is on when control bar is released.</li> <li>Bent engine crankshaft.</li> <li>Blade adapter broken.</li> <li>Blade dragging in grass.</li> </ol>	<ol> <li>Depress control bar to upper handle before pulling the starter rope.</li> <li>Contact a Sears or other qualified service centre.</li> <li>Replace blade adapter.</li> <li>Move lawn mower to cut grass or to hard surface.</li> </ol>
Grass catcher not filling (If so equipped)	Cutting height too low.     Lift on blade worn off.     Catcher not venting air.	Raise cutting height.     Replace blade.     Clean grass catcher.
Hard to push	<ol> <li>Grass is too high or wheel height is too low.</li> <li>Rear of mower housing or blade dragging in grass.</li> <li>Grass catcher too full.</li> <li>Handle height position not right for you.</li> </ol>	<ol> <li>Raise cutting height.</li> <li>Raise rear of mower housing one (1) setting higher.</li> <li>Empty grass catcher.</li> <li>Adjust handle height to suit.</li> </ol>

## **ENGINE OIL**

Drain oil (with engine warm) and replace with clean engine oil. (See "ENGINE" in the Maintenance section of this manual).

## **CYLINDER**

- 1. Remove spark plug.
- 2. Pour 29 ml of oil through spark plug hole into cylinder.
- 3. Pull starter handle slowly a few times to distribute oil.
- 4. Replace with new spark plug.

## **OTHER**

- Do not store gasoline from one season to another.
- Replace your gasoline can if your can starts to rust. Rust and/or dirt in your gasoline will cause problems.
- If possible, store your unit indoors and cover it to protect it from dust and dirt.
- Cover your unit with a suitable protective cover that does not retain moisture. Do not use plastic. Plastic cannot breathe, which allows condensation to form and will cause your unit to rust.

**IMPORTANT**: Never cover mower while engine and exhaust areas are still warm.

**ACAUTION:** Never store the lawn mower with gasoline in the tank inside a building where fumes may reach an open flame or spark. Allow the engine to cool before storing in any enclosure.

# TROUBLESHOOTING - See appropriate section in manual unless directed to a Sears Service Centre.

PROBLEM	CAUSE	CORRECTION
Does not start	1. Dirty air filter. 2. Out of fuel. 3. Stale fuel. 4. Water in fuel. 5. Spark plug wire is disconnected. 6. Bad spark plug. 7. Loose blade or broken blade adapter.  8. Control bar in released position. 9. Control bar defective. 10. Fuel valve lever (if so equipped) in OFF position. 11. Weak battery (if equipped). 12. Disconnected battery	1. Clean/replace air filter. 2. Fill fuel tank. 3. Empty fuel tank and refill tank with fresh, clean gasoline. 4. Empty fuel tank and refill tank with fresh, clean gasoline. 5. Connect wire to plug. 6. Replace spark plug. 7. Tighten blade bolt or replace blade adapter. 8. Depress control bar to handle. 9. Replace control bar. 10. Turn fuel valve lever to the ON position. 11. Charge battery. 12. Connect battery to engine.

#### TO CHANGE ENGINE OIL

**NOTE**: Before tipping lawn mower to drain oil, drain fuel tank by running engine until fuel tank is empty.

- Disconnect spark plug wire from spark plug and place wire where it cannot come in contact with spark plug.
- Remove engine oil cap; lay aside on a clean surface.
- Tip lawn mower on its side as shown and drain oil into a suitable container. Rock lawn mower back and forth to remove any oil trapped inside of engine.



- 4. Wipe off any spilled oil from lawn mower or side of engine.
- Slowly pour oil down the oil fill spout, stopping every few ounces to check the oil level with the dipstick.
- Stop adding oil when you reach the FULL mark on the dipstick. Wait a minute to allow oil to settle.
- Continue adding small amounts of oil, rechecking the dipstick until oil level settles at FULL. DO NOT overfill, or engine will smoke heavily from the muffler on startup.
- 8. Always be sure to retighten oil dipstick before starting engine.
- Reconnect spark plug wire to plug.

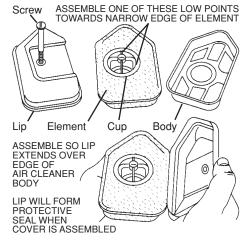
## **AIR FILTER**

Your engine will not run properly and may be damaged by using a dirty air filter. Clean the element after every 25 hours of operation or every season. Replace the air filter every 100 hours of operation or every season, whichever occurs first. Service air cleaner more often under dusty conditions.

## TO CLEAN AIR FILTER ELEMENT

- Remove screw.
- 2. Remove air cleaner carefully to prevent dirt from entering carburetor.
- 3. Take air cleaner apart and clean air filter element.
- Wash filter element in liquid detergent and water.

- Wrap filter element in cloth and squeeze drv.
- Lightly coat filter element with clean engine oil. Squeeze in towel to remove excess oil. Do not saturate.
- Reassemble parts and put back on carburetor.



## **MUFFLER**

Inspect and replace corroded muffler as it could create a fire hazard and/or damage.

## SPARK PLUG

Replace spark plug at the beginning of each mowing season or after every 100 hours of operation, whichever occurs first. Spark plug type and gap setting are shown in the "PRODUCT SPECIFIC-ATIONS" section of this manual.

## **CLEANING**

**IMPORTANT:** For best performance, keep mower housing free of built-up grass and trash. Clean the underside of your mower after each use.

**ACAUTION:** Disconnect spark plug wire from spark plug and place wire where it cannot come in contact with plug.

- Clean the underside of your lawn mower by scraping to remove build-up of grass and trash.
- Clean engine often to keep trash from accumulating. A clogged engine runs hotter and shortens engine life.
- Keep finished surfaces and wheels free of all gasoline, oil, etc.
- We do not recommend using a garden hose to clean lawn mower unless the electrical system, muffler, air filter and carburetor are covered to keep water out. Water in engine can result in shortened engine life.

## **SERVICE AND ADJUSTMENTS**

**AWARNING:** To avoid serious injury, before performing any service or adjustments:

- 1. Release control bar and stop engine.
- 2. Make sure the blade and all moving parts have completely stopped.
- 3. Disconnect spark plug wire from spark plug and place wire where it cannot come in contact with plug.

# LAWN MOWER TO ADJUST CUTTING HEIGHT

See "TO ADJUST CUTTING HEIGHT" in the Operation section of this manual.

## REAR DEFLECTOR

The rear deflector, attached between the rear wheels of your mower, is provided to minimize the possibility that objects will be thrown out of the rear of the mower into the operator mowing position. If the deflector becomes damaged, it should be replaced.

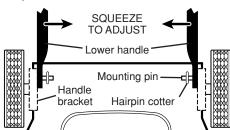
#### **DISCHARGE GUARD**

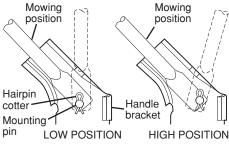
The discharge guard, attached to the discharge opening of your lawn mower, is provided to prevent the possibility of injury resulting from objects being thrown out of the discharge opening into the operator mowing position. If the discharge guard becomes damaged, it should be replaced.

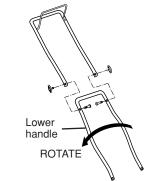
## TO ADJUST HANDLE

The handle can be mounted in a high or low position. The mounting holes in the bottom of lower handle are off center for raising or lowering the handle.

- Remove upper handle and all wire tie(s) securing cable(s) to lower handle.
- 2. Remove hairpin cotters from lower handle bracket mounting pin.
- 3. Squeeze lower handle in to remove it from mounting pins.
- 4. Turn lower handle over to raise or lower handle.
- Squeezelowerhandleinandpositionholes onto mounting pins on handle bracket.
- Reassemble upper handle and all parts removed from lower handle.







# ENGINE SPEED

Your engine speed has been factory set. Do not attempt to increase engine speed or it may result in personal injury. If you believe that the engine is running too fast or too slow, take your lawn mower to a Sears or other qualified service centre for repair and adjustment.

#### **CARBURETOR**

Your carburetor is not adjustable. If your engine does not operate properly due to suspected carburetor problems, take your lawn mower to a Sears or other qualified service centre for repair or adjustment. IMPORTANT: Never tamper with the engine governor, which is factory set for proper engine speed. Overspeeding the engine above the factory high speed setting can be dangerous. If you think the engine-governed high speed needs adjusting, contact a Sears or other qualified service centre, which has proper equipment and experience to make any necessary adjustments.

## **STORAGE**

Immediately prepare your lawn mower for storage at the end of the season or if the unit will not be used for 30 days or more.

## **LAWN MOWER**

When lawn mower is to be stored for a period of time, clean it thoroughly, remove all dirt, grease, leaves, etc. Store in a clean, dry area.

- Clean entire lawn mower (See "CLEANING" in the Maintenance section of this manual).
- Lubricate as shown in the Maintenance section of this manual.
- Be sure that all nuts, bolts, screws, and pins are securely fastened. Inspect moving parts for damage, breakage and wear. Replace if necessary.
- Touch up all rusted or chipped paint surfaces; sand lightly before painting.

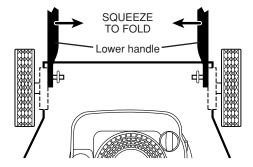
## HANDLE

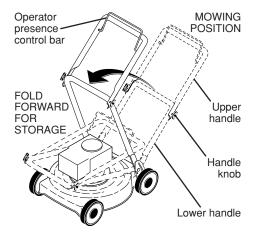
You can fold your lawn mower handle for storage.

- Squeeze the bottom ends of the lower handle toward each other until the lower handle clears the handle bracket, then move handle forward.
- Loosen upper handle mounting bolts enough to allow upper handle to be folded back.

**IMPORTANT:** When folding the handle for storage or transportation, be sure to fold the handle as shown or you may damage the control cables.

 When setting up your handle from the storage position, the lower handle will automatically lock into the mowing position.





## ENGINE FUEL SYSTEM

**IMPORTANT:** It is important to prevent gum deposits from forming in essential fuel system parts such as carburetor, fuel filter, fuel hose or tank during storage. Alcohol blended fuels (called gasohol or using ethanol or methanol) can attract moisture which leads to separation and formation of acids during storage. Acidic gas can damage the fuel system of an engine while in storage.

- Empty the fuel tank by starting the engine and letting it run until the fuel lines and carburetor are empty.
- Never use engine or carburetor cleaner products in the fuel tank or permanent damage may occur.
- Use fresh fuel next season.

NOTE: Fuel stabilizer is an acceptable alternative in minimizing the formation of fuel gum deposits during storage. Add stabilizer to gasoline in fuel tank or storage container. Always follow the mix ratio found on stabilizer container. Run engine at least 10 minutes after adding stabilizer to allow the stabilizer to reach the carburetor. Do not empty the gas tank and carburetor if using fuel stabilizer.