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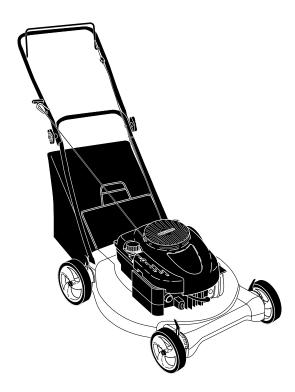
### Owner's Manual

# **CRAFTSMAN®**

# **ROTARY LAWN MOWER**

675 Series Briggs & Stratton Engine 21" Rear Discharge

Model No. **944.368180** 



#### **CAUTION:**

Read and follow all Safety Rules and Instructions before operating this equipment

Sears Canada, Inc., Toronto, Ontario M5B 2B8

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#### WARRANTY

#### LIMITED TWO YEAR WARRANTY ON CRAFTSMAN POWER MOWER

For Two years from date of purchase Sears Canada, Inc. will repair or replace at Sears option free of charge parts which are defective as a result of material or workmanship.

#### COMMERCIAL OR RENTAL USE:

Warranty on Power Mower (Gas) will be ninety (90) days from date of purchase if used for commercial or rental purposes.

This Warranty does **NOT** cover:

- Pre-delivery set-up.
- In-home service
- Expendable items which become worn during normal use, such as rotary mower blades, blade adapters, belts, air cleaners and spark plug.
- Repairs necessary because of operator abuse or negligence, including bent crankshafts and the failure to maintain the equipment according to the instructions contained in the owner's manual.

Warranty service is available by returning the Craftsman Power Mower to the nearest Sears Service Centre/Department in Canada. This warranty applies only while this product is used in Canada.

This warranty is in addition to any statutory warranty and does not exclude or limit legal rights you may have but shall run concurrently with applicable provincial legislation. Furthermore, some provinces do NOT allow limitation on how long an implied warranty will last so the above limitations may not apply to you.

Sears Canada, Inc., Toronto, Ontario M5B 2B8

#### **SAFETY RULES**

**IMPORTANT:** This cutting machine is capable of amputating hands and feet and throwing objects. Failure to observe the following safety instructions could result in serious injury or death.

▲Look for this symbol to point out important safety precautions. It means CAUTION!!! BECOME ALERT!!! YOUR SAFETY IS INVOLVED.

★ WARNING: In order to prevent accidental starting when setting up, transporting, adjusting or making repairs, always disconnect spark plug wire and place wire where it cannot come in contact with plug.

**A CAUTION:** Muffler and other engine parts become extremely hot during operation and remain hot after engine has stopped. To avoid severe burns on contact, stay away from these areas.



#### I. GENERAL OPERATION

- Read, understand, and follow all instructions on the machine and in the manual(s) before starting. Be thoroughly familiar with the controls and the proper use of the machine before starting.
- Do not put hands or feet near or under rotating parts. Keep clear of the discharge opening at all times.
- Only allow responsible individuals, who are familiar with the instructions, to operate the machine.
- Clear the area of objects such as rocks, toys, wire, bones, sticks, etc., which could be picked up and thrown by blade.
- Be sure the area is clear of other people before mowing. Stop machine if anyone enters the area.
- Do not operate the mower when barefoot or wearing open sandals. Always wear substantial foot wear.

#### **SERVICE NOTES**

#### **SERVICE NOTES**

- Do not pull mower backwards unless absolutely necessary. Always look down and behind before and while moving backwards.
- Never direct discharged material toward anyone. Avoid discharging material against a wall or obstruction. Material may richochet back toward the operator. Stop the blade when crossing gravel surfaces.
- Do not operate the mower without proper guards, plates, grass catcher or other safety protective devices in place.
- See manufacturer's instructions for proper operation and installation of accessories. Only use accessories approved by the manufacturer.
- Stop the blade(s) when crossing gravel drives, walks, or roads.
- Stop the engine (motor) whenever you leave the equipment, before cleaning the mower or unclogging the chute.
- Shut the engine (motor) off and wait until the blade comes to complete stop before removing grass catcher.
- Mow only in daylight or good artificial light.
- Do not operate the machine while under the influence of alcohol or drugs.
- Never operate machine in wet grass.
   Always be sure of your footing: keep a firm hold on the handle; walk, never run.
- Disengage the self-propelled mechanism or drive clutch on mowers so equipped before starting the engine.
- If the equipment should start to vibrate abnormally, stop the engine (motor) and check immediately for the cause. Vibration is generally a warning of trouble.
- Always wear safety goggles or safety glasses with side shields when operating mower.

#### II. SLOPE OPERATION

Slopes are a major factor related to slip & fall accidents which can result in severe injury. All slopes require extra caution. If you feel uneasy on a slope, do not mow it.

#### DO:

- Mow across the face of slopes: never up and down. Exercise extreme caution when changing direction on slopes.
- Remove obstacles such as rocks, tree limbs, etc.
- Watch for holes, ruts, or bumps. Tall grass can hide obstacles.

#### DO NOT:

 Do not trim near drop-offs, ditches or embankments. The operator could lose footing or balance.

- Do not trim excessively steep slopes.
- Do not mow on wet grass. Reduced footing could cause slipping.

#### III. CHILDREN

Tragic accidents can occur if the operator is not alert to the presence of children. Children are often attracted to the machine and the mowing activity. *Never* assume that children will remain where you last saw them.

- Keep children out of the trimming area and under the watchful care of another responsible adult.
- Be alert and turn machine off if children enter the area.
- Before and while walking backwards, look behind and down for small children.
- Never allow children to operate the machine.
- Use extra care when approaching blind corners, shrubs, trees, or other objects that may obscure vision.

#### IV. SAFE HANDLING OF GASOLINE

Use extreme care in handling gasoline. Gasoline is extremely flammable and the vapors are explosive.

- Extinguish all cigarettes, cigars, pipes and other sources of ignition.
- Use only an approved container.
- Never remove gas cap or add fuel with the engine running. Allow engine to cool before refueling.
- · Never refuel the machine indoors.
- Never store the machine or fuel container where there is an open flame, spark or pilot light such as a water heater or on other appliances.
- Never fill containers inside a vehicle, on a truck or trailer bed with a plastic liner. Always place containers on the ground away from your vehicle before filling.
- Remove gas-powered equipment from the truck or trailer and refuel it on the ground. If this is not possible, then refuel such equipment with a portable container, rather than from a gasoline dispenser nozzle.
- Keep the nozzle in contact with the rim of the fuel tank or container opening at all times until fueling is complete. Do not use a nozzle lock-open device.
- If fuel is spilled on clothing, change clothing immediately.
- Never overfill fuel tank. Replace gas cap and tighten securely.

#### V. GENERAL SERVICE

- Never run machine inside a closed area.
- Never make adjustments or repairs with the engine (motor) running. Disconnect the spark plug wire, and keep the wire away from the plug to prevent accidental starting.
- Keep nuts and bolts, especially blade attachment bolts, tight and keep equipment in good condition.
- Never tamper with safety devices. Check their proper operation regularly.
- Keep machine free of grass, leaves, or other debris build-up. Clean oil or fuel spillage. Allow machine to cool before storing.
- Stop and inspect the equipment if you strike an object. Repair, if necessary, before restarting.

- Never attempt to make wheel height adjustments while the engine is running.
- Grass catcher components are subject to wear, damage, and deterioration, which could expose moving parts or allow objects to be thrown. Frequently check components and replace with manufacturer's recommended parts, when necessary.
- Mower blades are sharp and can cut.
   Wrap the blade(s) or wear gloves, and use extra caution when servicing them.
- Do not change the engine governor setting or overspeed the engine.
- Maintain or replace safety and instruction labels, as necessary.

**AWARNING:** This lawn mower is equipped with an internal combustion engine and should not be used on or near any unimproved forest-covered, brush-covered or grass-covered land unless the engine's exhaust system is equipped with a spark arrester meeting applicable local or state laws (if any). If a spark arrester is used, it should be maintained in effective working order by the operator. A spark arrester for the muffler is available through your nearest Sears Service Centre (See the REPAIR PARTS section of this manual).

PRODUCT SPECIFICATIONS					
Serial Number:					
Date of Purchase:					
Gasoline Capacity / Type:	1,5 Litres (Unleaded Regular)				
Oil Capacity:	0,58 Litres				
Oil Type (API SG-SL):	SAE 30 (above 0°C/32°F); SAE 5W-30 (below 0°C/32°F)				
Spark Plug:	Champion RJ19HX (Gap: 0,76 mm)				
Blade Bolt Torque:	35-40 ft. lbs. (47-54 N-m)				
The model and social numbers will be found an a decal on the year of the laws moves					

 The model and serial numbers will be found on a decal on the rear of the lawn mower housing. Record both serial number and date of purchase in space provided above.

KEY NO.	PART NO.	DESCRIPTION	KEY NO.	PART NO.	DESCRIPTION
445	491588s	Filter-Air Cleaner Cartridge	922	692135	Spring-Brake
456	692299	Plate-Pawl Friction	923	695891	Brake
459	281505s	Pawl-Ratchet	957	699985	Cap-Fuel Tank
505	691251	Nut	966	792040	Base-Air Cleaner Primer
		(Governor Control Lever)	968	692298	Cover-Air Cleaner
523	499621	Dipstick	969	690700	Screw
524	692296 •	Seal-Dipstick Tube			(Blower Housing Cover)
525	495265	Tube-Dipstick	972	699374	Tank-Fuel
529	691923	Grommet	975	493640	Bowl-Float
562	691119	Bolt	977	498261	Set-Carburetor Gasket
		(Governor Control Lever)	1036	792156	Label-Emission
564	698589	Screw (Control Cover)	1058	275177	Owner's Manual
584	697734	Cover-Breather Passage	1059	692311	Kit-Screw/Washer
585	691879 •	Gasket-Breather Passage	1210	498144	Assembly-Pulley/Spring
592	690800	Nut (Rewind Starter)			(Pulley)
597	691696	Screw (Pawl Friction Plate)	1211	498144	Assembly-Pulley/Spring
601	791850	Clamp-Hose			(Spring)
604	698588	Cover-Control	1329	126T02-0625	
608	497680	Starter-Rewind			(Replacement Engine listed
613	790833	Screw (Muffler)			is not available in the state
615	690340	Retainer-Governor Shaft			of California. Repair with
616	698801	Crank-Governor			individual parts. The
617	270344s•؇	Seal-O Ring			original engine was
004	000010	(Intake Manifold)			equipped with a special
621	692310	Switch-Stop			spark plug boot and
633		Seal-Throttle Shaft			armature. The armature
		Seal-Choke Shaft			assembly must be
635	793351	Boot-Spark Plug Spacer (Includes 2)			transferred to the
668 670	493823 • 692294	Spacer (includes 2) Spacer-Fuel Tank	1000	276171	replacement engine.) Repair Manual
684	690345	Screw		790848	Vane-Air
004	090343	(Breather Passage Cover)		790849	Spring-Air Vane
689	691855	Spring-Friction		790850	Screw (Air Vane)
718	690959	Pin-Locating	1000	790000	(Auto Choke System)
741	790345	Gear-Timing			(Adio Olioke Gystelli)
745	691648	Screw (Brake)		398067	Spark Arrester
842		Seal-O Ring (Dipstick Tube)		030007	(available accessory)
847	692047	Assembly-Dipstick/Tube			(available accessory)
851	692424	Terminal-Spark Plug	• Inc	cluded in Engi	ine Gasket Set, Key No. 358
868	697338	Seal-Valve		oladod III Eligi	and ducher col, may me. coc
869	691155	Seat-Valve (Intake)	Ø Ind	cluded in Cart	o. Overhaul Kit, Key No. 121
870	690380	Seat-Valve (Exhaust)			
871	262001	Bushing-Guide (Exhaust)	‡ Ind	cluded in Cart	o. Gasket Set, Key No. 977
	63709	Bushing-Guide (Intake)	,		
883	691881	Gasket-Exhaust	NOTI	E: All compon	ent dimensions given in U.S.
921	698587	Cover-Blower Housing		inches.	1 inch = 25.4 mm
		ŭ			

KEY NO.	PART NO.	DESCRIPTION	KEY NO.	PART NO.		DESCRIPTION
1	697322	Cylinder Assembly	78	691108		Screw (Flywheel Guard)
2	399269	Kit-Bushing/Seal	81	691740		Lock-Muffler Screw
3	299819s	Seal-Oil (Magneto Side)	97	696565		Shaft-Throttle
4	493279	Sump-Engine	104	691242	Ø	Pin-Float Hinge
5	691160	Head-Cylinder	108	790844		Valve-Choke
7	692249	<ul> <li>Gasket-Cylinder Head</li> </ul>	109	790843		Shaft-Choke
8	695250	Breather Assembly	117	691428		Jet-Main (Standard)
9	699472	Gasket-Breather	118	695042		Jet-Main (High Altitude)
10	691125	Screw (Breather Assembly)	121	498260		Kit-Carburetor Overhaul
11	691781	Tube-Breather	125	794304		Carburetor
12	692232	<ul> <li>Gasket-Crankcase</li> </ul>	127	694468	Ø	Plug-Welch
13	690912	Screw (Cylinder Head)	130	696564		Valve-Throttle
15	691680	Plug-Oil Drain	133	398187		Float-Carburetor
16	691450	Crankshaft	134	398188		Valve-Needle/Seat
20	399781s	Seal-Oil (PTO Side)	137	693981		Gasket-Float Bowl
22	691092	Screw (Engine Sump)	163		•0‡	Gasket-Air Cleaner
23	691987	Flywheel	187	791766		Line-Fuel
24	222698s	Key-Flywheel	100	000000		(Cut to Required Length)
25	791097	Piston Assembly (Standard)	188	693399		Screw (Control Bracket)
	791326	Piston Assembly	190	690940		Screw (Fuel Tank)
26	791098	(.020" Oversize)	202 209	691829 699056		Link-Mechanical Governor
20	791096	Ring Set (Standard) Ring Set (.020" Oversize)	209	793754		Spring-Governor Bracket-Control
27	691866	Lock-Piston Pin	227	690783		Control Lever-Governor
28	499423	Pin-Piston	231	691636		Screw (Choke Valve)
29	499424	Rod-Connecting	276	271716	Ø+	Sealing Washer
32	691664	Screw (Connecting Rod)	287	690940	Σ+	Screw (Dipstick Tube)
32A	695759	Screw (Connecting Rod)	291	790830		Thermostat
33	262651s	Valve-Exhaust	300	790828		Muffler
34	262652s	Valve-Intake	304	790826		Housing-Blower
35	691270	Spring-Valve (Intake)	305	691108		Screw (Blower Housing)
36	691270	Spring-Valve (Exhaust)	306	790836		Shield-Cylinder
37	694086	Guard-Flywheel	307	690345		Screw (Cylinder Shield)
40	692194	Retainer-Valve	324	695161		Screen/Cup Assembly
43	691997	Slinger-Governor/Oil	332	690662		Nut (Flywheel)
45	690548	Tappet-Valve	333	793354		Armature-Magneto
46	691449	Camshaft	334	691061		Screw (Armature Magneto)
48	792741	Short Block	337	802592s	;	Spark Plug
50	794305	Manifold-Intake	356	692390		Wire-Stop
51	794306	<ul> <li>Gasket-Intake</li> </ul>	358	794307		Engine Gasket Set
54	691650	Screw (Intake Manifold)	363	19069		Flywheel Puller
55	691421	Housing-Rewind Starter	365	692524		Screw (Carburetor)
58	697316	Rope-Starter	383	89838s		Wrench-Spark Plug
		(Cut to Required Length)	404	690272		Washer (Governor Crank)
60	281434s	Grip-Starter Rope	425	690670		Screw (Air Cleaner Cover)
65	690837	Screw (Rewind Starter)	443	692523		Screw (Air Cleaner Base)

#### **ASSEMBLY / PRE-OPERATION**

Read these instructions and this manual in its entirety before you attempt to assemble or operate your new lawn mower.

**IMPORTANT:** This lawn mower is shipped WITHOUT OIL OR GASOLINE in the engine.

Your new lawn mower has been assembled at the factory with the exception of those parts left unassembled for shipping purposes. All parts such as nuts, washers, bolts, etc., necessary to complete the assembly have been placed in the parts bag. To ensure safe and proper operation of your lawn mower, all parts and hardware you assemble must be tightened securely. Use the correct tools as necessary to ensure proper tightness.

#### TO REMOVE MOWER FROM **CARTON**

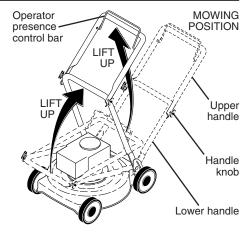
- 1. Remove loose parts included with mower.
- 2. Cut down two end corners of carton and lay end panel down flat.
- 3. Remove all packing materials except padding between upper and lower handle and padding holding operator presence control bar to upper handle.
- 4. Roll lawn mower out of carton and check carton thoroughly for additional loose parts.

#### **HOW TO SET UP YOUR MOWER** TO UNFOLD HANDLE

**IMPORTANT**: Unfold handle carefully so as not to pinch or damage control cables.

- 1. Raise handles until lower handle section locks into place in moving position.
- 2. Remove protective padding, raise upper handle section into place on lower handle and tighten both handle knobs.
- 3. Remove handle padding holding operator presence control bar to upper handle.

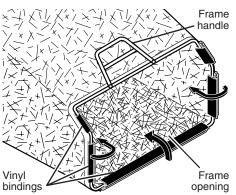
Your lawn mower handle can be adjusted for your mowing comfort. Refer to "AD-JUST HANDLE" in the Service and Adjustments section of this manual.



#### TO ASSEMBLE GRASS CATCHER

- 1. Put grass catcher frame into grass bag with rigid part of bag on the bottom. Make sure the frame handle is outside of the bag top.
- 2. Slip vinyl bindings over frame.

NOTE: If vinvl bindings are too stiff, hold them in warm water for a few minutes. If bag gets wet, let it dry before using.



#### TO INSTALL ATTACHMENTS

5

Your lawn mower was shipped ready to be used as a mulcher. To convert to bagging, see "TO CONVERT MOWER" in the Operation section of this manual.

#### **OPERATION**

#### **KNOW YOUR LAWN MOWER**

READ THIS OWNER'S MANUAL AND ALL SAFETY RULES BEFORE OPERATING YOUR LAWN MOWER. Compare the illustrations with your lawn mower to familiarize yourself with the location of various controls and adjustments. Save this manual for future reference.

These symbols may appear on your lawn mower or in literature supplied with the product. Learn and understand their meaning.



OR WARNING

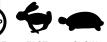


ON





OFF

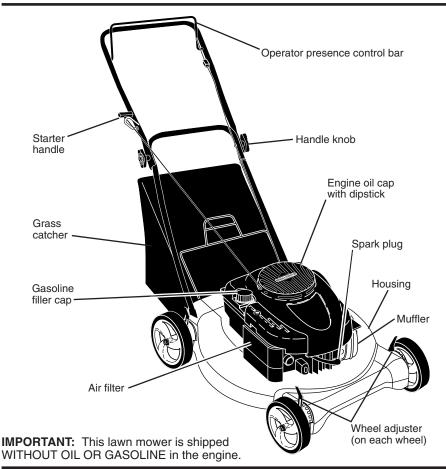








DANGER, KEEP HANDS AND FEET AWAY



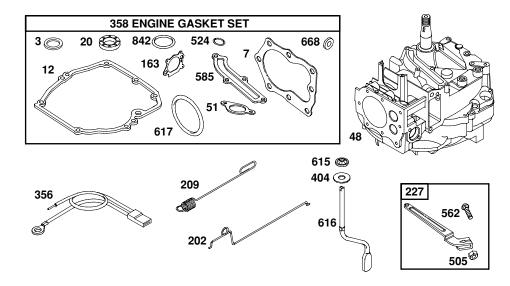
#### MEETS CPSC SAFETY REQUIREMENTS

Sears rotary walk-behind power lawn mowers conform to the safety standards of the American National Standards Institute and the U.S. Consumer Product Safety Commission. The blade turns when the engine is running.

6

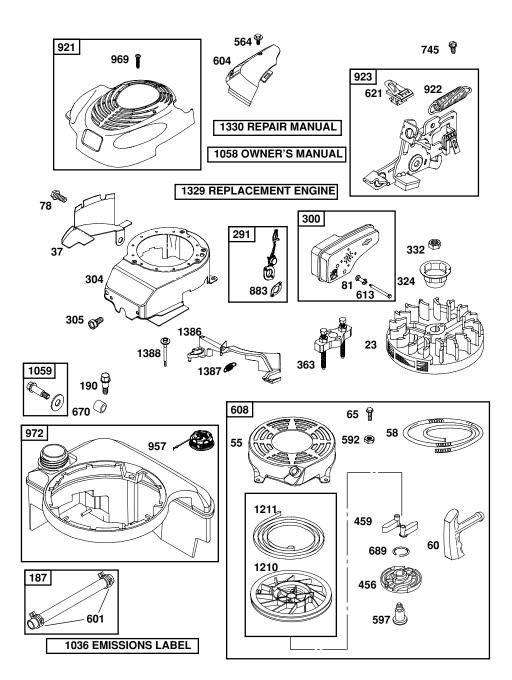
Operator presence control bar – must be held down to the handle to start the engine. Release to stop the engine.

**Starter handle** – used for starting engine.



#### **Engine Power Rating Information**

The gross power rating for individual gas engine models is labeled in accordance with SAE (Society of Automo-tive Engineers) code J11940 (Small Engine Power & Torque Rating Procedure), and rating performance has been obtained and corrected in accordance with SAE J1995 (Revision 2002-5). Actual gross engine power will be lower and is affected by, among other things, ambient operating conditions and engine-to-engine variability. Given both the wide array of products on which engines are placed and the variety of environmental issues applicable to operating the equipment, the gas engine will not develop the rated gross power when used in a given piece of power equipment (actual "on-site" or net horsepower). This difference is due to a variety of factors including, but not limited to, accessories (air cleaner, exhaust, charging, cooling, carburetor, fuel pump, etc.), application limitations, ambient operating conditions (temperature, humidity, altitude), and engine-to-engine variability. Due to manufacturing and capacity limitations, Briggs & Stratton may substitute an engine of higher rated power for this Series engine.





The operation of any lawn mower can result in foreign objects thrown into the eyes, which can result in severe eye damage. Always

wear safety glasses or eye shields while operating your lawn mower or performing any adjustments or repairs. We recommend standard safety glasses or a wide vision safety mask worn over spectacles.

# HOW TO USE YOUR LAWN MOWER ENGINE SPEED

The engine speed was set at the factory for optimum performance. Speed is not adjustable.

#### **ENGINE ZONE CONTROL**

**ACAUTION:** Federal regulations require an engine control to be installed on this lawn mower in order to minimize the risk of blade contact injury. Do not under any circumstances attempt to defeat the function of the operator control. The blade turns when the engine is running.

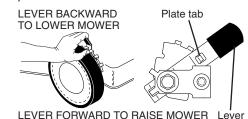
 Your lawn mower is equipped with an operator presence control bar which requires the operator to be positioned behind the lawn mower handle to start and operate the lawn mower.

#### TO ADJUST CUTTING HEIGHT

Raise wheels for low cut and lower wheels for high cut, adjust cutting height to suit your requirements. Medium position is best for most lawns.

To change cutting height, squeeze adjuster lever toward wheel. Move wheel up or down to suit your requirements. Be sure all wheels are in the same setting.

**NOTE:** Adjuster is properly positioned when plate tab inserts into hole in lever. Also, 9-position adjusters (if so equipped) allow lever to be positioned between the plate tabs.

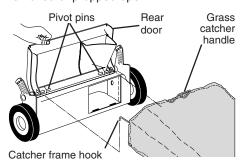


TO CONVERT MOWER

Your lawn mower was shipped ready to be used as a mulcher. To convert to bagging:

- Lift rear door of the lawn mower and place the grass catcher frame hooks onto the door pivot pins.
- To convert to mulching or discharging operation, remove grass catcher and close rear door.

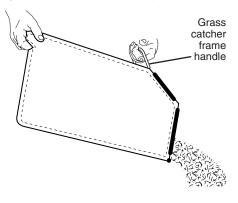
**ACAUTION:** Do not run your lawn mower without rear door closed or approved grass catcher in place. Never attempt to operate the lawn mower with the rear door removed or propped open.



#### TO EMPTY GRASS CATCHER

- 1. Lift up on grass catcher using the frame handle.
- 2. Remove grass catcher with clippings from under lawn mower handle.
- 3. Empty clippings from bag.

**NOTE**: Do not drag the bag when emptying; it will cause unnecessary wear.



## BEFORE STARTING ENGINE ADD OIL

Your lawnmower is shipped without oil in the engine. For type and grade of oil to use, see "ENGINE" in the Maintenance section of this manual.

**A CAUTION:** DO NOT overfill engine with oil, or it will smoke heavily from the muffler on startup.

- 1. Be sure lawnmower is level.
- 2. Remove oil dipstick from oil fill spout.
- You receive a container of oil with the unit. Slowly pour the entire container down the oil fill spout into the engine.

**NOTE:** Initial oil fill requires only 18 oz. due to residual oil in engine from the manufacturers 100% quality testing. When changing oil you may need 20 oz.

- 4. Insert and tighten dipstick. **IMPORTANT:**
- Check oil level before each use. Add oil if needed. Fill to full line on dipstick.
- Change the oil after every 25 hours of operation or each season. You may need to change the oil more often under dusty, dirty conditions. See "TO CHANGE ENGINE OIL" in the Maintenance section of this manual.

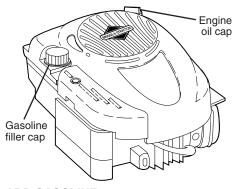
#### ATTACH FUEL CAP CARTRIDGE

Your mower is equipped with a special FRESH START™ fuel cap and continuous fuel preserver cartridge. See the information and instructions packed with the FRESH START™ cartridge.

- Snap cartridge into bottom of fuel cap. NOTE: Do not remove the silver foil seal on the side of cartridge that snaps into fuel cap.
- Grasp the white peel tab and pull to remove the entire seal.
- 3. Screw fuel cap onto fuel tank after filling tank with gasoline.

Replace cartridge when empty (about once a season). Check preserver level visually.

▲ DANGER: Cartridge fluid is HARMFUL OR FATAL IF SWALLOWED. Avoid contact to eyes, skin, or clothing. Do not take internally. Do not inhale fluid vapor. Keep out of reach of children. If swallowed, call a physician immediately.



#### ADD GASOLINE

Fill fuel tank to bottom of tank filler neck.
Do not overfill. Use fresh, clean, regular
unleaded gasoline with a minimum of
87 octane. Do not mix oil with gasoline.
Purchase fuel in quantities that can be
used within 30 days to assure fuel freshness.

**A** CAUTION: Wipe off any spilled oil or fuel. Do not store, spill or use gasoline near an open flame.

♠ CAUTION: Alcohol blended fuels (called gasohol or using ethanol or methanol) can attract moisture which leads to separation and formation of acids during storage. Acidic gas can damage the fuel system of an engine while in storage. To avoid engine problems, the fuel system should be emptied before storage of 30 days or longer. Empty the gas tank, start the engine and let it run until the fuel lines and carburetor are empty. Use fresh fuel next season. See Storage Instructions for additional information. Never use engine or carburetor cleaner products in the fuel tank or permanent damage may occur.

#### TO STOP ENGINE

 To stop engine, release operator presence control bar.

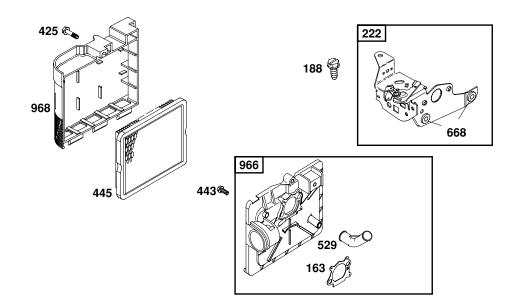
#### TO START ENGINE

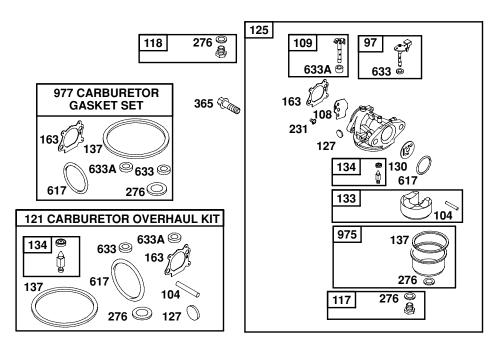
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**NOTE:** Due to protective coatings on the engine, a small amount of smoke may be present during the initial use of the product and should be considered normal.

**NOTE:** Your engine is equipped with an automatic choke system. No priming or choking is required before starting.

 To start engine, hold operator presence control bar down to the handle and pull starter handle quickly. Do not allow starter rope to snap back.





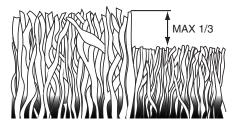
♠ CAUTION: Do not use de-thatcher blade attachments on your mower. Such attachments are hazardous, will damage your mower and could void your warranty.

- Under certain conditions, such as very tall grass, it may be necessary to raise the height of cut to reduce pushing effort and to keep from overloading the engine and leaving clumps of grass clippings. It may also be necessary to reduce ground speed and/or run the lawn mower over the area a second time.
- For extremely heavy cutting, reduce the width of cut by overlapping previously cut path and mow slowly.
- For better grass bagging and most cutting conditions, the engine speed should be set in the FAST position.
- When using a rear discharge lawn mower in moist, heavy grass, clumps of cut grass may not enter the grass catcher. Reduce ground speed (pushing speed) and/or run the lawn mower over the area a second time.
- If a trail of clippings is left on the right side of a rear discharge mower, mow in a clockwise direction with a small overlap to collect the clippings on the next pass
- Pores in cloth grass catchers can become filled with dirt and dust with use and catchers will collect less grass. To prevent this, regularly hose catcher off with water and let dry before using.
- Keep top of engine around starter clear and clean of grass clippings and chaff.
   This will help engine air flow and extend engine life.

#### MULCHING MOWING TIPS

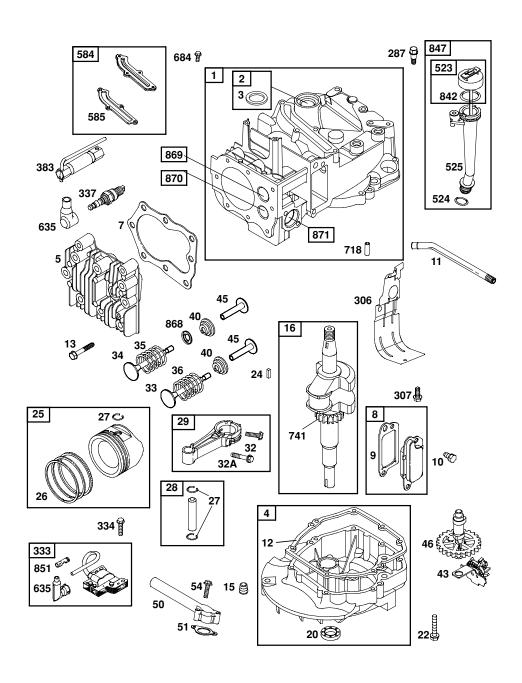
**IMPORTANT**: For best performance, keep mower housing free of built-up grass and trash. See "CLEANING" in the Maintenance section of this manual.

- The special mulching blade will recut
  the grass clippings many times and
  reduce them in size so that as they fall
  onto the lawn they will disperse into
  the grass and not be noticed. Also, the
  mulched grass will biodegrade quickly
  to provide nutrients for the lawn. Always
  mulch with your highest engine (blade)
  speed as this will provide the best recutting action of the blades.
- Avoid cutting your lawn when it is wet.
  Wet grass tends to form clumps and
  interferes with the mulching action. The
  best time to mow your lawn is the early
  afternoon. At this time the grass has
  dried, yet the newly cut area will not be
  exposed to direct sunlight.
- For best results, adjust the lawn mower cutting height so that the lawn mower cuts off only the top one-third of the grass blades. If the lawn is overgrown it will be necessary to raise the height of cut to reduce pushing effort and to keep from overloading the engine and leaving clumps of mulched grass. For extremely heavy grass, reduce your width of cut by overlapping previously cut path and mow slowly.



- Certain types of grass and grass conditions may require that an area be mulched a second time to completely hide the clippings. When doing a second cut, mow across (perpendicular) to the first cut path.
- Change your cutting pattern from week to week. Mow north to south one week then change to east to west the next week. This will help prevent matting and graining of the lawn.

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#### **MAINTENANCE**

	MAINTENANCE SCHEDULE	BEFORE EACH USE	AFTER EACH USE	EVERY 10 HOURS	EVERY 25 HOURS OR SEASON	EVERY 100 HOURS	BEFORE STORAGE
Γ.	Check for Loose Fasteners	/					<b>'</b>
ΙĻ	Clean / Inspect Grass Catcher *	<b>V</b>	<b>V</b>				<b>'</b>
W	Check Tires	/					
ΙÑ	Check Drive Wheels ***	<b>/</b>					
	Clean Lawn Mower ****		<b>/</b>				<b>/</b>
М	Clean under Drive Cover ***			<b>/</b>			
0	Check Drive Belt / Pulleys ***				<b>/</b>		
ΙW	Check / Sharpen / Replace Blade				<b>√</b> 3		
E	Lubrication				<b>/</b>		
l''	Clean and Recharge Battery **				<b>/</b>		<b>1</b> /4
	Check Engine Oil level	<b>1</b> 5					
E	Change Engine Oil				<b>√</b> 1,2		
N	Clean Air Filter				<b>V</b> 2		
IĠ	Inspect Muffler				<b>V</b>		
ľ'n	Replace Spark Plug					<b>/</b>	
E	Replace Air Filter Paper Cartridge					<b>1</b> /2	
	Empty fuel system or add Stabilizer						<b>V</b>

- \* (if so equipped)
- \*\* Electric-Start mowers
- \*\*\* Power-Propelled mowers
- to clean under deck
- \*\*\*\* Use a scraper
- 1 Change more often if operating under a heavy load or in high outdoor temperatures. 2 - Service more often if operating in dirty or dusty conditions.
- 3 Replace blades more often when mowing in sandy soil.
- 4 Charge 48 hours at end of season.
- 5 And after each 5 hours of use.

#### **GENERAL RECOMMENDATIONS**

The warranty on this lawn mower does not cover items that have been subjected to operator abuse or negligence. To receive full value from the warranty, operator must maintain unit as instructed in this manual.

Some adjustments will need to be made periodically to properly maintain your unit.

At least once a season, check to see if you should make any of the adjustments described in the Service and Adjustments section of this manual.

- At least once a year, replace the spark plug, clean or replace air filter element and check blade for wear. A new spark plug and clean/new air filter element assure proper air-fuel mixture and help your engine run better and last longer.
- Follow the maintenance schedule in this manual.

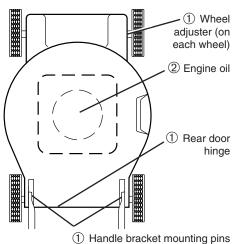
#### **BEFORE EACH USE**

- · Check engine oil level.
- Check for loose fasteners.

#### **LUBRICATION**

Keep unit well lubricated (See "LUBRICATION CHART").

#### **LUBRICATION CHART**



1 Spray lubricant

2 See "ENGINE" in Maintenance section.

IMPORTANT: Do not oil or grease plastic wheel bearings. Viscous lubricants will attract dust and dirt that will shorten the life of the self-lubricating bearings. If you feel they must be lubricated, use only a dry, powdered graphite type lubricant sparingly.

# 944.368180 - MODEL NUMBER **CRAFTSMAN ROTARY LAWN MOWER**

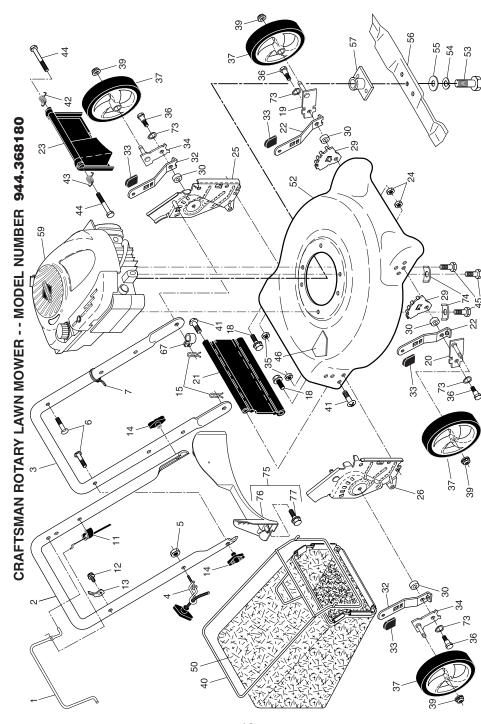
KEY NO.	KEY PART NO. NO.	DESCRIPTION	KEY NO.	KEY PART NO. NO.	DESCRIPTION
-	194177X428	Control Bar	36	401638	Shoulder Bolt 5/16-18
2	194179X479	Upper Handle	37	194348X460	Wheel & Tire Assembly
က	169708X479	Lower Handle	39	409148	Flanged Locknut
4	194788	Rope Guide	40	411949	Frame, Grassbag
2	132004	Nut, Hex	41	88652	Hinge Screw
9	191574	Handle Bolt	42	405421	Spring, Rear Door, LH
7	66426	Wire Tie	43	405423	Spring, Rear Door, RH
1	183281	Engine Zone Control Cable	44	184193	Door Bolt
12	750634	Hex Washer Head Screw #10-24 x 1/2	45	150406	Hex Head Thread Rolling Screw 3/8-16 x 1
13	86899X004	Up-Stop Bracket	46	404763	Danger Decal
4	189713X428	Handle Knob	20	410938	Grassbag
15	51793	Hairpin Cotter	52	413759	Housing Assembly (Includes Key Number 4
18	17600406	Screw 1/4-20 x 3/8	53	851084	Hex Head Screw 3/8-24 x 1-3/8 Grade 8
19	401174X004	Axle Arm Assembly, Front, LH	24	850263	Helical Lockwasher
20	401175X004	Axle Arm Assembly, Front, RH	22	851074	Hardened Washer
21	418655	Rear Skirt	99	406712	21" Blade
22	401621X004	Selector Spring, Front	22	193707	Blade Adapter
23	401814X428	Rear Door Assembly	29	!!!	Engine, Briggs & Stratton, Model Number
24	166785	Locknut, Hex 5/16-18			126T02-0875-B2 (See Breakdown)
25	410387X479	Handle Bracket Assembly, LH	29	197991	Clip, Cable
26	410388X479	Handle Bracket Assembly, RH	73	401630	Washer, Curved, Cylindrical
28	407494X005	Wheel Adjusting Bracket	74	851201X004	Washer, Special, Engine, Zinc-Plated
30	401629	Spacer	75	413693	Kit, Rear Baffle (Includes 3 Screws)
32	401623X004	Selector Spring, Rear	9/	410589	Baffle, Rear
33	87877	Selector Knob	77	17411312	Screw, Rear Baffle
34	401173X004	Axle Arm Assembly, Rear	;	404764	Warning Decal (not shown)
35	73930500	Locknut, Hex 5/16-18	:	419455	Owner's Manual, English
			;	419456	Owner's Manual, French

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NOTE: All component dimensions given in U.S. inches. 1 inch = 25.4 mm. IMPORTANT: Use only Original Equipment Manufacturer (O.E.M.) replacement parts. Failure to do so could be hazardous, damage your lawn mower and void your warranty.

#### **REPAIR PARTS**



#### LAWN MOWER

Always observe safety rules when performing any maintenance.

#### **TIRES**

- Keep tires free of gasoline, oil, or insect control chemicals which can harm rubber.
- Avoid stumps, stones, deep ruts, sharp objects and other hazards that may cause tire damage.

#### **BLADE CARE**

For best results, blade must be kept sharp. Replace a bent or damaged blade.

▲ CAUTION: Use only a replacement blade approved by the manufacturer of your mower. Using a blade not approved by the manufacturer of your mower is hazardous, could damage your mower and void your warranty.

#### TO REMOVE BLADE

- Disconnect spark plug wire from spark plug and place wire where it cannot come in contact with plug.
- 2. Turn lawn mower on its side. Make sure air filter and carburetor are up.
- Use a wood block between blade and mower housing to prevent blade from turning when removing blade bolt.

**NOTE:** Protect your hands with gloves and/or wrap blade with heavy cloth.

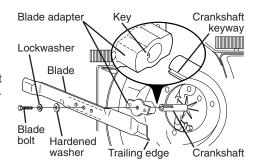
- Remove blade bolt by turning counterclockwise.
- 5. Remove blade and attaching hardware (bolt, lock washer, hardened washer).

**NOTE**: Remove the blade adapter and check the key inside hub of blade adapter. The key must be in good condition to work properly. Replace adapter if damaged.

#### TO REPLACE BLADE

- Position the blade adapter on the engine crankshaft. Be sure key in adapter and crankshaft keyway are aligned.
- Position blade on the blade adapter aligning the two (2) holes in the blade with the raised lugs on the adapter.
- 3. Be sure the trailing edge of blade (opposite sharp edge) is up toward the engine.
- Install the blade bolt with the lock washer and hardened washer into blade adapter and crankshaft.
- Use block of wood between blade and lawn mower housing and tighten the blade bolt, turning clockwise.
- The recommended tightening torque is 35-40 ft. lbs. / 47-54 N-m.

**IMPORTANT**: Blade bolt is heat treated. If bolt needs replacing, replace only with approved bolt shown in the Repair Parts section of this manual.



#### TO SHARPEN BLADE

**NOTE**: We do not recommend sharpening blade - but if you do, be sure the blade is balanced.

Care should be taken to keep the blade balanced. An unbalanced blade will cause eventual damage to lawn mower or engine.

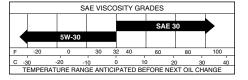
- The blade can be sharpened with a file or on a grinding wheel. Do not attempt to sharpen while on the mower.
- To check blade balance, drive a nail into a beam or wall. Leave about one inch of the straight nail exposed. Place center hole of blade over the head of the nail. If blade is balanced, it should remain in a horizontal position. If either end of the blade moves downward, sharpen the heavy end until the blade is balanced.

#### **GRASS CATCHER**

- The grass catcher may be hosed with water, but must be dry when used.
- Check your grass catcher often for damage or deterioration. Through normal use it will wear. If catcher needs replacing, replace only with approved replacement catcher shown in the Repair Parts section of this manual. Give the lawn mower model number when ordering.

# ENGINE LUBRICATION

Use only high quality detergent oil rated with API service classification SG–SL. Select the oil's SAE viscosity grade according to your expected operating temperature.

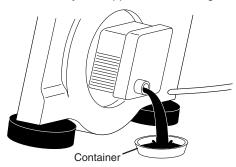


NOTE: Although multi-viscosity oils (5W30, 10W30 etc.) improve starting in cold weather, these multi-viscosity oils will result in increased oil consumption when used above 32°F. Check your engine oil level more frequently to avoid possible engine damage from running low on oil. Change the oil after every 25 hours of operation or at least once a year if the lawn mower is not used for 25 hours in one year. Check the crankcase oil level before starting the engine and after each five (5) hours of continuous use. Tighten oil plug securely each time you check the oil level.

#### TO CHANGE ENGINE OIL

**NOTE**: Before tipping lawn mower to drain oil, drain fuel tank by running engine until fuel tank is empty.

- Disconnect spark plug wire from spark plug and place wire where it cannot come in contact with plug.
- Remove engine oil cap; lay aside on a clean surface.
- Tip lawn mower on its side as shown and drain oil into a suitable container. Rock lawn mower back and forth to remove any oil trapped inside of engine.



- 4. Wipe off any spilled oil from lawn mower or side of engine.
- Slowly pour oil down the oil fill spout, stopping every few ounces to check the oil level with the dipstick.
- Stop adding oil when you reach the FULL mark on the dipstick. Wait a minute to allow oil to settle.
- Continue adding small amounts of oil, rechecking the dipstick until oil level settles at FULL. DO NOT overfill, or engine will smoke heavily from the muffler on startup.
- 8. Always be sure to retighten oil dipstick before starting engine.
- 9. Reconnect spark plug wire to spark plug.

#### **AIR FILTER**

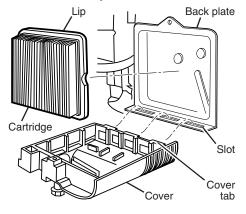
Your engine will not run properly and may be damaged by using a dirty air filter. Replace the air filter cartridge every 100 hours of operation or every season, whichever occurs first. Service air cleaner more often under dusty conditions.

#### TO CLEAN AIR FILTER

- 1. Loosen screw and tilt cover to remove.
- 2. Carefully remove cartridge.
- 3. Clean by gently tapping on a flat surface. If very dirty, replace cartridge.

**ACAUTION:** Petroleum solvents, such as kerosene, are not to be used to clean cartridge. They may cause deterioration of the cartridge. Do not oil cartridge. Do not use pressurized air to clean or dry cartridge.

 Install cartridge, then replace cover making sure the tabs are aligned with the slots in the back plate. Fasten screw securely.



#### MUFFLER

Inspect and replace corroded muffler as it could create a fire hazard and/or damage.

#### SPARK PLUG

Replace spark plug at the beginning of each mowing season or after every 100 hours of operation, whichever occurs first. Spark plug type and gap setting are shown in the "PRODUCT SPECIFIC-ATIONS" section of this manual.

#### **CLEANING**

**IMPORTANT:** For best performance, keep mower housing free of built-up grass and trash. Clean the underside of your mower after each use.

**ACAUTION:** Disconnect spark plug wire from spark plug and place wire where it cannot come in contact with plug.

# TROUBLESHOOTING - See appropriate section in manual unless directed to a Sears Parts & Repair Centre.

PROBLEM	CAUSE	CORRECTION
Loss of power	<ol> <li>Rear of mower housing or blade dragging in grass.</li> <li>Cutting too much grass.</li> <li>Dirty air filter.</li> <li>Buildup of grass, leaves, and trash under mower.</li> <li>Too much oil in engine.</li> <li>Walking speed too fast.</li> </ol>	<ol> <li>Raise cutting height.</li> <li>Raise cutting height.</li> <li>Clean/replace air filter.</li> <li>Clean underside of mower housing.</li> <li>Check oil level.</li> <li>Cut at slower walking speed.</li> </ol>
Poor cut – uneven	<ol> <li>Worn, bent or loose blade.</li> <li>Wheel heights uneven.</li> <li>Buildup of grass, leaves and trash under mower.</li> </ol>	Replace blade. Tighten blade bolt.     Set all wheels at same height.     Clean underside of mower housing.
Excessive vibration	Worn, bent or loose blade.     Bent engine crankshaft.	Replace blade. Tighten blade bolt.     Contact a Sears or other qualified service centre.
Starter rope hard to pull	<ol> <li>Engine flywheel brake is on when control bar is released.</li> <li>Bent engine crankshaft.</li> <li>Blade adapter broken.</li> <li>Blade dragging in grass.</li> </ol>	<ol> <li>Depress control bar to upper handle before pulling the starter rope.</li> <li>Contact a Sears or other qualified service centre.</li> <li>Replace blade adapter.</li> <li>Move lawn mower to cut grass or to hard surface.</li> </ol>
Grass catcher not filling (If so equipped)	Cutting height too low.     Lift on blade worn off.     Catcher not venting air.	Raise cutting height.     Replace blade.     Clean grass catcher.
Hard to push	Grass is too high or wheel height is too low.     Rear of mower housing or blade dragging in grass.     Grass catcher too full.     Handle height position not right for you.	<ol> <li>Raise cutting height.</li> <li>Raise rear of mower housing one (1) setting higher.</li> <li>Empty grass catcher.</li> <li>Adjust handle height to suit.</li> </ol>

# TROUBLESHOOTING - See appropriate section in manual unless directed to a Sears Parts & Repair Centre.

PROBLEM	CAUSE	CORRECTION
Does not start	<ol> <li>Dirty air filter.</li> <li>Out of fuel.</li> <li>Stale fuel.</li> <li>Water in fuel.</li> <li>Spark plug wire is disconnected.</li> <li>Bad spark plug.</li> <li>Loose blade or broken blade adapter.</li> <li>Control bar in released position.</li> <li>Control bar defective.</li> <li>Fuel valve lever (if so equipped) in OFF position.</li> <li>Weak battery (if equipped).</li> <li>Disconnected battery connector (if equipped).</li> </ol>	<ol> <li>Clean/replace air filter.</li> <li>Fill fuel tank.</li> <li>Empty fuel tank and refill tank with fresh, clean gasoline.</li> <li>Empty fuel tank and refill tank with fresh, clean gasoline.</li> <li>Connect wire to plug.</li> <li>Replace spark plug.</li> <li>Tighten blade bolt or replace blade adapter.</li> <li>Depress control bar to handle.</li> <li>Replace control bar.</li> <li>Turn fuel valve lever to the ON position.</li> <li>Charge battery.</li> <li>Connect battery to engine.</li> </ol>

- Clean the underside of your lawn mower by scraping to remove build-up of grass and trash.
- Clean engine often to keep trash from accumulating. A clogged engine runs hotter and shortens engine life.
- Keep finished surfaces and wheels free of all gasoline, oil, etc.
- We do not recommend using a garden hose to clean lawn mower unless the electrical system, muffler, air filter and carburetor are covered to keep water out. Water in engine can result in shortened engine life.

#### **SERVICE AND ADJUSTMENTS**

**AWARNING:** To avoid serious injury, before performing any service or adjustments:

- 1. Release control bar and stop engine.
- 2. Make sure the blade and all moving parts have completely stopped.
- 3. Disconnect spark plug wire from spark plug and place wire where it cannot come in contact with plug.

#### **LAWN MOWER**

#### TO ADJUST CUTTING HEIGHT

See "TO ADJUST CUTTING HEIGHT" in the Operation section of this manual.

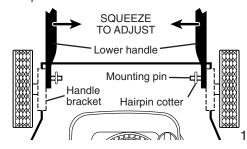
#### **REAR DEFLECTOR**

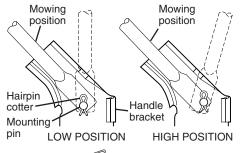
The rear deflector, attached between the rear wheels of your mower, is provided to minimize the possibility that objects will be thrown out of the rear of the mower into the operator mowing position. If the deflector becomes damaged, it should be replaced.

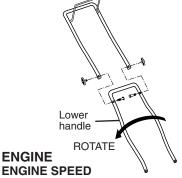
#### TO ADJUST HANDLE

The handle can be mounted in a high or low position. The mounting holes in the bottom of lower handle are off center for raising or lowering the handle.

- Remove upper handle and all wire tie(s) securing cable(s) to lower handle.
- 2. Remove hairpin cotters from lower handle bracket mounting pin.
- 3. Squeeze lower handle in to remove it from mounting pins.
- 4. Turn lower handle over to raise or lower handle.
- 5. Squeezelowerhandleinandpositionholes onto mounting pins on handle bracket.
- Reassemble upper handle and all parts removed from lower handle.







Your engine speed has been factory set. Do not attempt to increase engine speed or it may result in personal injury. If you believe that the engine is running too fast or too slow, take your lawn mower to a Sears or other qualified service center for repair and adjustment.

#### **CARBURETOR**

Your carburetor is not adjustable. If your engine does not operate properly due to suspected carburetor problems, take your lawn mower to a Sears or other qualified service center for repair or adjustment.

IMPORTANT: Nevertamper with the engine governor, which is factory set for proper en-

governor, which is factory set for proper engine speed. Overspeeding the engine above the factory high speed setting can be dangerous. If you think the engine-governed high speed needs adjusting, contact a Sears or other qualified service center, which has proper equipment and experience to make any necessary adjustments.

#### **STORAGE**

Immediately prepare your lawn mower for storage at the end of the season or if the unit will not be used for 30 days or more.

#### **LAWN MOWER**

When lawn mower is to be stored for a period of time, clean it thoroughly, remove all dirt, grease, leaves, etc. Store in a clean, dry area.

- Clean entire lawn mower (See "CLEANING" in the Maintenance section of this manual).
- 2. Lubricate as shown in the Maintenance section of this manual.
- Be sure that all nuts, bolts, screws, and pins are securely fastened. Inspect moving parts for damage, breakage and wear. Replace if necessary.
- 4. Touch up all rusted or chipped paint surfaces; sand lightly before painting.

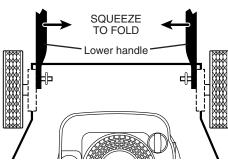
#### **HANDLE**

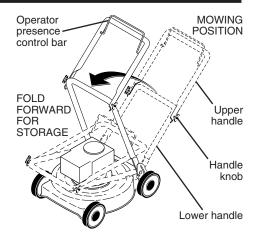
You can fold your lawn mower handle for storage.

- Squeeze the bottom ends of the lower handle toward each other until the lower handle clears the handle bracket, then move handle forward.
- Loosen upper handle mounting bolts enough to allow upper handle to be folded back.

**IMPORTANT:** When folding the handle for storage or transportation, be sure to fold the handle as shown or you may damage the control cables.

 When setting up your handle from the storage position, the lower handle will automatically lock into the mowing position.





#### **ENGINE**

#### **FUEL SYSTEM**

**IMPORTANT**: It is important to prevent gum deposits from forming in essential fuel system parts such as carburetor, fuel filter, fuel hose or tank during storage. Alcohol blended fuels (called gasohol or using ethanol or methanol) can attract moisture which leads to separation and formation of acids during storage. Acidic gas can damage the fuel system of an engine while in storage.

- Empty the fuel tank by starting the engine and letting it run until the fuel lines and carburetor are empty.
- Never use engine or carburetor cleaner products in the fuel tank or permanent damage may occur.
- Use fresh fuel next season.

**NOTE:** Fuel stabilizer is an acceptable alternative in minimizing the formation of fuel gum deposits during storage. Add stabilizer to gasoline in fuel tank or storage container. Always follow the mix ratio found on stabilizer container. Run engine at least 10 minutes after adding stabilizer to allow the stabilizer to reach the carburetor. Do not empty the gas tank and carburetor if using fuel stabilizer.

**NOTE:** FRESH START™ fuel cap and cartridge system automatically drips concentrated fuel preserver into your fuel tank and is an acceptable alternative to adding fuel stabilizer.

#### **ENGINE OIL**

Drain oil (with engine warm) and replace with clean engine oil. (See "ENGINE" in the Maintenance section of this manual).

#### **CYLINDER**

- 1. Remove spark plug.
- 2. Pour 29 ml of oil through spark plug hole into cylinder.
- 3. Pull starter handle slowly a few times to distribute oil.
- 4. Replace with new spark plug.

#### **OTHER**

- Do not store gasoline from one season to another.
- Replace your gasoline can if your can starts to rust. Rust and/or dirt in your gasoline will cause problems.
- If possible, store your unit indoors and cover it to protect it from dust and dirt.
- Cover your unit with a suitable protective cover that does not retain moisture. Do not use plastic. Plastic cannot breathe, which allows condensation to form and will cause your unit to rust.

**IMPORTANT**: Never cover mower while engine and exhaust areas are still warm.

**ACAUTION:** Never store the lawn mower with gasoline in the tank inside a building where fumes may reach an open flame or spark. Allow the engine to cool before storing in any enclosure.