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**Owner's Manual** 

# **CRAFTSMAN**<sup>®</sup>

# **ROTARY LAWN MOWER**

149cc Kohler Engine 21" Multi-Cut

Model No. 944.369440



# **CAUTION:**

Read and follow all Safety Rules and Instructions before operating this equipment

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Sears Canada, Inc., Toronto, Ontario M5B 2B8

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# WARRANTY

# LIMITED TWO YEAR WARRANTY ON CRAFTSMAN POWER MOWER

For Two years from date of purchase Sears Canada, Inc. will repair or replace at Sears option free of charge parts which are defective as a result of material or workmanship.

# COMMERCIAL OR RENTAL USE:

Warranty on Power Mower (Gas) will be ninety (90) days from date of purchase if used for commercial or rental purposes.

This Warranty does NOT cover:

- Pre-delivery set-up.
   In-home service
- Expendable items which become worn during normal use, such as rotary mower blades, blade adapters, belts, air cleaners and spark plug.
- Repairs necessary because of operator abuse or negligence, including bent crankshafts and the failure to maintain the equipment according to the instructions contained in the owner's manual.

Warranty service is available by returning the Craftsman Power Mower to the nearest Sears Service Centre/Department in Canada. This warranty applies only while this product is used in Canada.

This warranty is in addition to any statutory warranty and does not exclude or limit legal rights you may have but shall run concurrently with applicable provincial legislation. Furthermore, some provinces do NOT allow limitation on how long an implied warranty will last so the above limitations may not apply to you.

Sears Canada, Inc., Toronto, Ontario M5B 2B8

# SAFETY RULES

**IMPORTANT:** This cutting machine is capable of amputating hands and feet and throwing objects. Failure to observe the following safety instructions could result in serious injury or death.

▲Look for this symbol to point out important safety precautions. It means CAUTION!!! BECOME ALERT!!! YOUR SAFETY IS INVOLVED. ▲ WARNING: In order to prevent accidental starting when setting up, transporting, adjusting or making repairs, always disconnect spark plug wire and place wire where it cannot come in contact with plug.

▲ CAUTION: Muffler and other engine parts become extremely hot during operation and remain hot after engine has stopped. To avoid severe burns on contact, stay away from these areas.



# I. GENERAL OPERATION

- Read, understand, and follow all instructions on the machine and in the manual(s) before starting. Be thoroughly familiar with the controls and the proper use of the machine before starting.
- Do not put hands or feet near or under rotating parts. Keep clear of the discharge opening at all times.
- Only allow responsible individuals, who are familiar with the instructions, to operate the machine.
- Clear the area of objects such as rocks, toys, wire, bones, sticks, etc., which could be picked up and thrown by blade.
- Be sure the area is clear of other people before mowing. Stop machine if anyone enters the area.
- Do not operate the mower when barefoot or wearing open sandals. Always
- 2 wear substantial foot wear.

# SERVICE NOTES

# **SERVICE NOTES**

- Do not pull mower backwards unless absolutely necessary. Always look down and behind before and while moving backwards.
- Never direct discharged material toward anyone. Avoid discharging material against a wall or obstruction. Material may richochet back toward the operator. Stop the blade when crossing gravel surfaces.
- Do not operate the mower without proper guards, plates, grass catcher or other safety protective devices in place.
- See manufacturer's instructions for proper operation and installation of accessories. Only use accessories approved by the manufacturer.
- Stop the blade(s) when crossing gravel drives, walks, or roads.
- Stop the engine (motor) whenever you leave the equipment, before cleaning the mower or unclogging the chute.
- Shut the engine (motor) off and wait until the blade comes to complete stop before removing grass catcher.
- Mow only in daylight or good artificial light.
- Do not operate the machine while under the influence of alcohol or drugs.
- Never operate machine in wet grass. Always be sure of your footing: keep a firm hold on the handle; walk, never run.
- Disengage the self-propelled mechanism or drive clutch on mowers so equipped before starting the engine.
- If the equipment should start to vibrate abnormally, stop the engine (motor) and check immediately for the cause. Vibration is generally a warning of trouble.
- Always wear safety goggles or safety glasses with side shields when operating mower.

# **II. SLOPE OPERATION**

Slopes are a major factor related to slip & fall accidents which can result in severe injury. All slopes require extra caution. If you feel uneasy on a slope, do not mow it.

# DO:

- Mow across the face of slopes: never up and down. Exercise extreme caution when changing direction on slopes.
- Remove obstacles such as rocks, tree limbs, etc.
- Watch for holes, ruts, or bumps. Tall grass can hide obstacles.

# DO NOT:

• Do not trim near drop-offs, ditches or embankments. The operator could lose footing or balance.

- Do not trim excessively steep slopes.
- Do not mow on wet grass. Reduced footing could cause slipping.

# III. CHILDREN

Tragic accidents can occur if the operator is not alert to the presence of children. Children are often attracted to the machine and the mowing activity. *Never* assume that children will remain where you last saw them.

- Keep children out of the trimming area and under the watchful care of another responsible adult.
- Be alert and turn machine off if children enter the area.
- Before and while walking backwards, look behind and *down* for small children.
- Never allow children to operate the machine.
- Use extra care when approaching blind corners, shrubs, trees, or other objects that may obscure vision.

# **IV. SAFE HANDLING OF GASOLINE**

Use extreme care in handling gasoline. Gasoline is extremely flammable and the vapors are explosive.

- Extinguish all cigarettes, cigars, pipes and other sources of ignition.
- Use only an approved container.
- Never remove gas cap or add fuel with the engine running. Allow engine to cool before refueling.
- Never refuel the machine indoors.
- Never store the machine or fuel container where there is an open flame, spark or pilot light such as a water heater or on other appliances.
- Never fill containers inside a vehicle, on a truck or trailer bed with a plastic liner. Always place containers on the ground away from your vehicle before filling.
- Remove gas-powered equipment from the truck or trailer and refuel it on the ground. If this is not possible, then refuel such equipment with a portable container, rather than from a gasoline dispenser nozzle.
- Keep the nozzle in contact with the rim of the fuel tank or container opening at all times until fueling is complete. Do not use a nozzle lock-open device.
- If fuel is spilled on clothing, change clothing immediately.
- Never overfill fuel tank. Replace gas cap and tighten securely.

### **V. GENERAL SERVICE**

- Never run machine inside a closed area.
- Never make adjustments or repairs with the engine (motor) running. Disconnect the spark plug wire, and keep the wire away from the plug to prevent accidental starting.
- Keep nuts and bolts, especially blade attachment bolts, tight and keep equipment in good condition.
- Never tamper with safety devices. Check their proper operation regularly.
- Keep machine free of grass, leaves, or other debris build-up. Clean oil or fuel spill-age. Allow machine to cool before storing.
- Stop and inspect the equipment if you strike an object. Repair, if necessary, before restarting.

- Never attempt to make wheel height adjustments while the engine is running.
- Grass catcher components are subject to wear, damage, and deterioration, which could expose moving parts or allow objects to be thrown. Frequently check components and replace with manufacturer's recommended parts, when necessary.
- Mower blades are sharp and can cut. Wrap the blade(s) or wear gloves, and use extra caution when servicing them.
- Do not change the engine governor setting or overspeed the engine.
- Maintain or replace safety and instruction labels, as necessary.

**AWARNING:** This lawn mower is equipped with an internal combustion engine and should not be used on or near any unimproved forest-covered, brush-covered or grass-covered land unless the engine's exhaust system is equipped with a spark arrester meeting applicable local or state laws (if any). If a spark arrester is used, it should be maintained in effective working order by the operator.

A spark arrester for the muffler is available through your nearest Sears Service Centre (See the REPAIR PARTS section of this manual).

PRODUCT SPECIFICATIONS				
Serial Number:				
Date of Purchase:				
Gasoline Capacity / Type:	1,4 Litres (Unleaded Regular)			
Oil Capacity:	0,58 Litres			
Oil Type (API SG–SL):	SAE30 (above 0°C/32°F); SAE10W-30 (below 0°C/32°F)			
Spark Plug:	Champion RC12YC (Gap: 0,76 mm)			
Blade Bolt Torque:	35-40 ft. lbs. (47–54 N-m)			
• The model and serial numbers will be found on a decal on the rear of the lawn mower				

housing. Record both serial number and date of purchase in space provided above.

# KOHLER 4-CYCLE ENGINE

#### FUEL SYSTEM

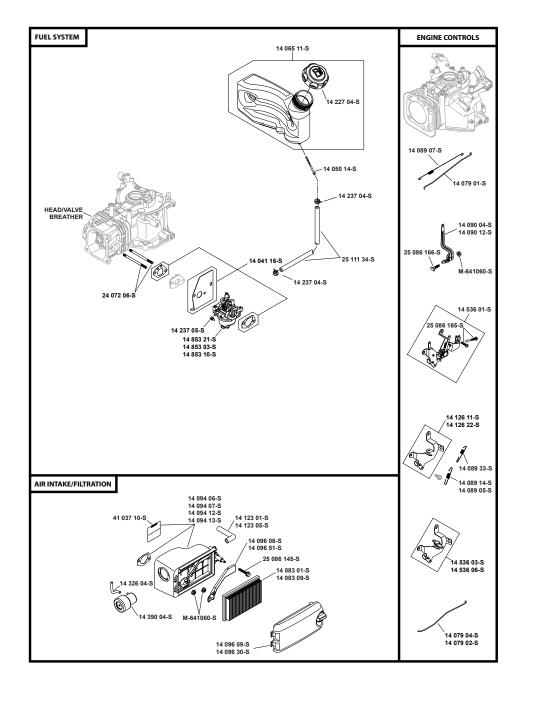
PART NO.	QTY.	DESCRIPTION	PA
14 227 04-9	s 1	Cap, Fuel Assembly	14
14 126 16-9	s 1	Bracket, Fuel Tank (Lower)	14
14 853 03-9	s 1	Kit, Carburetor w/Gaskets	14
		(Includes 14 041 16-s)	14
14 065 12-9	s 1	Fuel Tank (ROW)	14
		(Includes 14 227 04-s)	
14 050 14-9	s 1	Filter, Fuel In-nipple	
14 237 04-9	s 2	Clamp, Hose	14
25 111 34-s	; 1	Line, Fuel	
		(24" - Cut To Length)	M-
24 072 06-9	s 2	Stud M6 x 1.0 x 93	25
14 041 16-9	s 1	Kit, Carb Gasket (Includes	41
		Carburetor Heat Shield	
		Gasket, Spacer Gasket and	EN
		Air Cleaner Base Gasket)	PA
NOT ILLUS	TRAT	ED:	14
14 757 01-9	s 1	Kit, Carburetor Repair	14
		(Includes 14 041 05-s)	25

#### AIR INTAKE/FILTRATION

PART NO. Q	TY.	DESCRIPTION
4 083 01-s	1	Element, Air Cleaner
4 096 09-s	1	Cover, Air Cleaner
4 326 04-s	1	Hose, Primer
4 123 05-s	1	Hose, Breather
4 094 12-s	1	Kit, Air Cleaner Base
		(Includes 41 037 10-s and
		Air Cleaner Base Gasket)
4 096 51-s	1	Cover, Air Cleaner Base
		(Breather Gas)
/I-641060-s	2	Nut, Flanged M6 x 1.2
5 086 293-s	1	Screw, Hex Flange (M6)
1 037 10-s	1	Nameplate, Service

#### **ENGINE CONTROLS**

PART NO. QTY	DESCRIPTION
14 089 14-s 1	Spring, Extension
14 079 19-s 1	Linkage, Governor
25 086 166-s 1	Screw, Retangle Head (M6)
14 126 22-s 1	Bracket, Control,
	Fixed Speed
14 090 18-s 1	Lever, Governor
M-641060-s 1	Nut, Flanged M6 x 1.1



# **ASSEMBLY / PRE-OPERATION**

Read these instructions and this manual in its entirety before you attempt to assemble or operate your new lawn mower.

**IMPORTANT:** This lawn mower is shipped WITHOUT OIL OR GASOLINE in the engine.

Your new lawn mower has been assembled at the factory with the exception of those parts left unassembled for shipping purposes. All parts such as nuts, washers, bolts, etc., necessary to complete the assembly have been placed in the parts bag. To ensure safe and proper operation of your lawn mower, all parts and hardware you assemble must be tightened securely. Use the correct tools as necessary to ensure proper tightness.

# TO REMOVE MOWER FROM CARTON

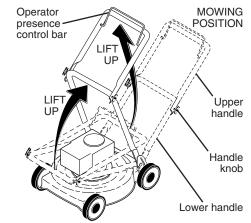
- 1. Remove loose parts included with mower.
- 2. Cut down two end corners of carton and lay end panel down flat.
- Remove all packing materials except padding between upper and lower handle and padding holding operator presence control bar to upper handle.
- 4. Roll lawn mower out of carton and check carton thoroughly for additional loose parts.

# HOW TO SET UP YOUR MOWER TO UNFOLD HANDLE

**IMPORTANT**: Unfold handle carefully so as not to pinch or damage control cables.

- 1. Raise handles until lower handle section locks into place in mowing position.
- 2. Remove protective padding, raise upper handle section into place on lower handle and tighten both handle knobs.
- Remove handle padding holding operator presence control bar to upper handle.

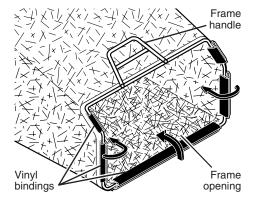
Your lawn mower handle can be adjusted for your mowing comfort. Refer to "AD-JUST HANDLE" in the Service and Adjustments section of this manual.



# TO ASSEMBLE GRASS CATCHER

- Put grass catcher frame into grass bag with rigid part of bag on the bottom. Make sure the frame handle is outside of the bag top.
- 2. Slip vinyl bindings over frame.

**NOTE**: If vinyl bindings are too stiff, hold them in warm water for a few minutes. If bag gets wet, let it dry before using.



# TO INSTALL ATTACHMENTS

Your lawn mower was shipped ready to be used as a mulcher. To convert to bagging or discharging, see "TO CONVERT MOWER" in the Operation section of this manual.

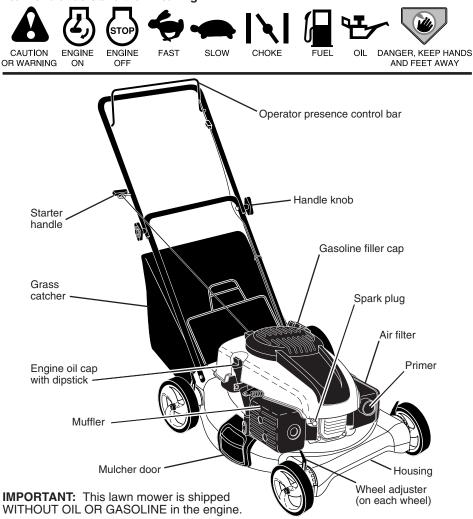
# **OPERATION**

### **KOHLER 4-CYCLE ENGINE**

#### KNOW YOUR LAWN MOWER

READ THIS OWNER'S MANUAL AND ALL SAFETY RULES BEFORE OPERATING YOUR LAWN MOWER. Compare the illustrations with your lawn mower to familiarize yourself with the location of various controls and adjustments. Save this manual for future reference.

These symbols may appear on your lawn mower or in literature supplied with the product. Learn and understand their meaning.



# MEETS CPSC SAFETY REQUIREMENTS

Sears rotary walk-behind power lawn mowers conform to the safety standards of the American National Standards Institute and the U.S. Consumer Product Safety Commission. The blade turns when the engine is running.

Operator presence control bar - must be held down to the handle to start the engine. Release to stop the engine. Mulcher door - allows conversion to discharging or bagging operation.

Primer- pumps additional fuel from the carburetor to the cylinder for use when starting a cold engine. Starter handle - used for starting engine.

G/	ASK	ET	SET		
				-	

PART NO. 0	ΩTY.	DESCRIPTION	PART NO.	QTY.	DESCRIPTION
14 017 02-s	1	Valve, Intake	- TBA -	1	Gasket Set (Includes
14 016 02-s	1	Valve, Exhaust			14 032 04-s, 14 032 05-s,
14 018 02-s	2	Retainer, Valve Spring			14 041 01-s, 14 041 16-s,
14 041 16-s	1	Kit, Carburetor Gasket			14 041 13-s, 14 153 01-s,
		(Includes Carburetor Heat			14 153 03-s, 14 841 15-s,
		Shield Gasket, Spacer			Muffler Gasket,
		Gasket and Air Cleaner			Breather Cover Gasket,
		Base Gasket)			Valve Stem Seal and
14 841 15-s	1	Kit, Head Gasket (Includes			Crankcase/Flywheel Seal)
		14 041 16-s, 14 041 01-s	14 032 05-s	1	Seal, Oil (PTO)
		and Muffler Gasket)	14 041 13-s	1	Gasket, Oil Pan
14 318 02-s	1	Kit, Cylinder Head (Includes	14 041 16-s	1	Kit, Carburetor Gasket
		24 072 06-s)			(Includes Carburetor Heat
14 599 01-s	2	Pivot, Rocker Arm			Shield Gasket and
14 096 05-s	1	Valve Cover			Air Cleaner Base Gasket)
14 041 01-s	1	Gasket, Valve Cover	14 841 15-s	1	Kit, Head Gasket (Includes
14 100 01-s	2	Nut, Hex Jam			14 041 16-s, 14 041 01-s
14 186 02-s	2	Arm, Rocker			and Muffler Gasket)
14 072 06-s	4	Stud M6 x 1.0 x 93	14 041 01-s	1	Gasket, Valve Cover
- TBA -	1	Kit, Valve Train (Includes	14 153 03-s	1	O-ring, Oil Fill Tube
		14 016 02-s, 14 017 02-s,	14 153 01-s	1	O-ring, Dipstick
		14 018 02-s, 14 100 01-s,	14 032 04-s	1	Seal, Oil
		14 599 01-s, 14 186 02-s,			
		14 072 02-s, Valve Stem	STARTING	SYST	ГЕМ
		Seal, Valve Springs, Push	PART NO.	QTY.	DESCRIPTION
		Rod Guide Plate, Cylinder	14 165 01-s	1	Starter, Recoil (Includes
		Head Dowels & Push Rods)			14 160 01-s, 14 379 01-s,
25 086 140-s	; 4	Screw, Flg M8 x 1.25 x 55			Recoil Housing, Recoil
					Bushing, Recoil Guide Plate

#### DECALS

PART NO. (	QTY.	DESCRIPTION	
14 113 04-s	1	Decal, Primer	
14 113 03-s	1	Decal, Warning	1
41 037 10-s	1	Nameplate, Service	
14 450 02-s	1	Tag, Maintenance Hang	

·· 、	× · · ·	
1-s	1	Starter, Recoil (Includes
		14 160 01-s, 14 379 01-s,
		Recoil Housing, Recoil
		Bushing, Recoil Guide Plate,
		Recoil Springs, Recoil Pulley,
		Recoil Retainer Plate and
		Recoil Shoulder Screw)
1-s	1	Kit, Starter Rope w/Handle
		(Includes Coil Starter Rope,

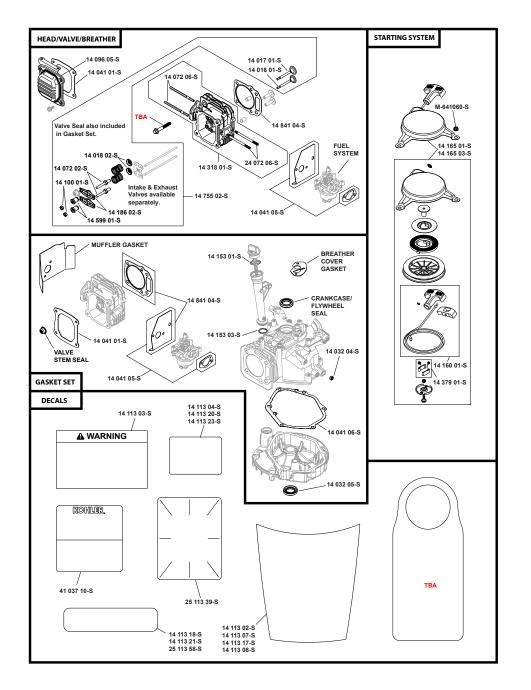
<sup>14 379 01-</sup>s 1

4 160 01

Recoil Rope Retainer) Kit, Pawl Repair (Includes Recoil Springs and Recoil Starter Pawls)

Recoil Starter Handle, Recoil

Starter Handle Retainer and





The operation of any lawn mower can result in foreign objects thrown into the eyes, which can result in severe eye damage. Always wear safety

glasses or eye shields while operating your lawn mower or performing any adjustments or repairs. We recommend standard safety glasses or a wide vision safety mask worn over spectacles.

# HOW TO USE YOUR LAWN MOWER ENGINE SPEED

The engine speed was set at the factory for optimum performance. Speed is not adjustable.

# ENGINE ZONE CONTROL

**ACAUTION:** Federal regulations require an engine control to be installed on this lawn mower in order to minimize the risk of blade contact injury. Do not under any circumstances attempt to defeat the function of the operator control. The blade turns when the engine is running.

• Your lawn mower is equipped with an operator presence control bar which requires the operator to be positioned behind the lawn mower handle to start and operate the lawn mower.

# TO ADJUST CUTTING HEIGHT

Raise wheels for low cut and lower wheels for high cut, adjust cutting height to suit your requirements. Medium position is best for most lawns.

 To change cutting height, squeeze adjuster lever toward wheel. Move wheel up or down to suit your requirements. Be sure all wheels are in the same setting.

**NOTE:** Adjuster is properly positioned when plate tab inserts into hole in lever. Also, 9-position adjusters (if so equipped) allow lever to be positioned between the plate tabs.

LEVER BACKWARD TO LOWER MOWER

LEVER FORWARD TO RAISE MOWER Lever

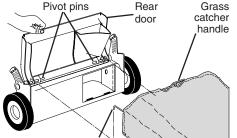
# TO CONVERT MOWER

Your mower was shipped ready to be used as a mulcher. To convert to bagging/discharging:

# REAR BAGGING

• Lift rear door of the lawn mower and place the grass catcher frame hooks onto the door pivot pins.

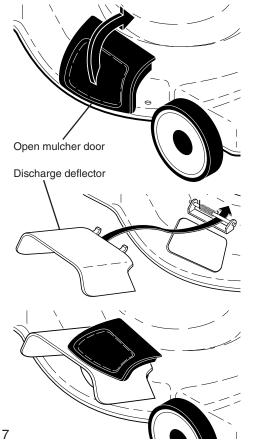
• To convert to mulching or discharging operation, remove grass catcher and close rear door.



Catcher frame hook

#### SIDE DISCHARGING

- · Rear door must be closed.
- Open mulcher door and install discharge deflector under door as shown.
- Mower is now ready for discharging operation.
- To convert to mulching or bagging operation, discharge deflector must be removed and mulcher door must be closed.



# SIMPLE STEPS TO REMEMBER WHEN **CONVERTING YOUR LAWN MOWER**

FOR MULCHING -

- 1. Rear door closed.
- 2. Mulcher door closed.
- FOR REAR BAGGING -
- 1. Grass catcher installed.
- 2. Mulcher door closed.
- FOR SIDE DISCHARGING -
- 1. Rear door closed.
- 2. Discharge deflector installed.

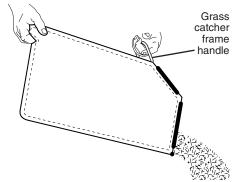
ACAUTION: Do not run your lawn mower without rear door closed, clipping deflector or approved grass catcher in place. Never attempt to operate the lawn mower with the rear door removed or propped open.

#### TO EMPTY GRASS CATCHER

- 1. Lift up on catcher using frame handle.
- 2. Remove grass catcher with clippings from under lawn mower handle.

3. Empty clippings from bag. NOTE: Do not drag the bag when empty-

ing; it will cause unnecessary wear.



#### **BEFORE STARTING ENGINE** ADD OIL

Your lawnmower is shipped without oil in the engine. For type and grade of oil to use. see "ENGINE" in the Maintenance section of this manual.

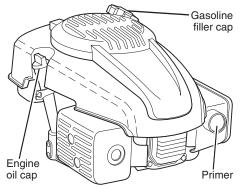
A CAUTION: DO NOT overfill engine with oil, or it will smoke heavily from the muffler on startup.

- 1. Be sure lawnmower is level.
- 2. Remove oil dipstick from oil fill spout.
- 3. You receive a container of oil with the unit. Slowly pour the entire container down the oil fill spout into the engine.

NOTE: Initial oil fill requires only 18 oz. due to residual oil in engine from the manufacturers 100% quality testing. When changing oil you may need 20 oz.

#### 4. Insert and tighten dipstick. **IMPORTANT:**

- · Check oil level before each use. Add oil if needed. Fill to full line on dipstick.
- · Change the oil after every 25 hours of operation or each season. You may need to change the oil more often under dusty, dirty conditions. See "TO CHANGE ENGINE OIL" in the Maintenance section of this manual.



# ADD GASOLINE

· Fill fuel tank to bottom of tank filler neck. Do not overfill. Use fresh, clean, regular unleaded gasoline with a minimum of 87 octane. Do not mix oil with gasoline. Purchase fuel in quantities that can be used within 30 days to assure fuel freshness.

A CAUTION: Wipe off any spilled oil or fuel. Do not store, spill or use gasoline near an open flame.

A CAUTION: Alcohol blended fuels (called gasohol or using ethanol or methanol) can attract moisture which leads to separation and formation of acids during storage. Acidic gas can damage the fuel system of an engine while in storage. To avoid engine problems, the fuel system should be emptied before storage of 30 days or longer. Empty the gas tank, start the engine and let it run until the fuel lines and carburetor are empty. Use fresh fuel next season. See Storage Instructions for additional information. Never use engine or carburetor cleaner products in the fuel tank or permanent damage may occur.

# TO STOP ENGINE

· To stop engine, release operator presence control bar.

#### **KOHLER 4-CYCLE ENGINE**

#### MODEL NUMBER XT149-0024-EA

#### **BLOWER HOUSING & BAFFLES**

PART NO. QTY.	DESCRIPTION			
14 027 03-s 1	Housing, Blower			
14 096 36-s 1	Cover, Engine			
M641060-s 3	Nut, Flanged M6 x 1.0			
IGNITION/ELECTRICAL				
IGNITION/ELECT	RICAL			
PART NO. QTY.				
PART NO. QTY.	DESCRIPTION			

			(,
132	06-s	1	Spark Plug
112	07-s	3	Spacer
072	12-s	2	Stud, Fuel Tank
072	13-s	1	Stud, Ignition
314	01-s	1	Guard
157	01-s	1	Fan, Flywheel, Plastic
219	07-s	1	Brake Assembly, Carb Side
			(Includes Brake Lever, Brake
			Spring, Flange Nuts, Brake
			Pad, Ground To Kill Lead,
			Screw, Kill Switch, Brake
			Bracket, Brake Lever
			Washer, Brake Lever Rivet)
100	10-s	1	Nut, Flywheel (w/Serrations)
086	293-s	1	Screw, Hex Flange (M6)

(Aluminum Flywheel)

#### **EXHAUST**

14

14

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PART NO. QT	Y. DE	SCRIPTION
14 314 04-s 1	I Shi	eld, Muffler
14 068 01-s 1	I Kit,	Muffler
	(Inc	ludes Muffler Gasket
24 072 06-s 2	2 Stu	d M6 x 1.0 x 93
M-641060-s 2	2 Nut	, Flanged M6 x 1.0

#### **OIL PAN/LUBRICATION**

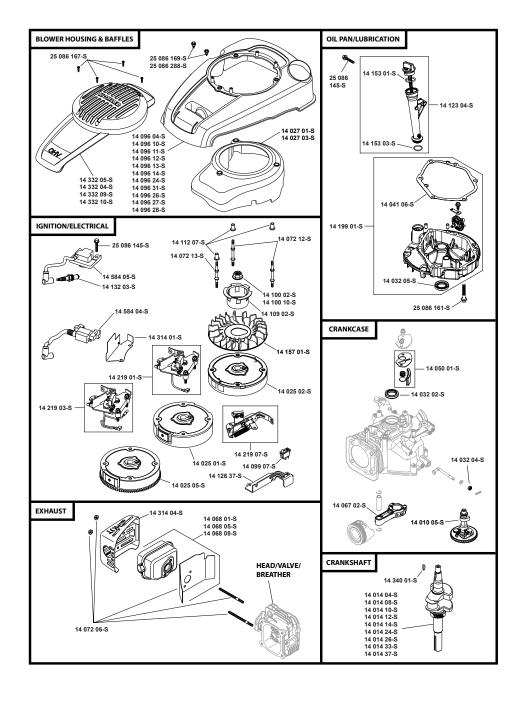
PART NO. QTY.	DESCRIPTION
14 199 03-s 1	Kit, Oil Pan (Includes
	14 032 05-s and 14 041 13-s)
14 032 05-s 1	Seal, Oil
14 041 13-s 1	Gasket, Oil Pan
14 123 04-s 1	Assembly, Dipstick And Tube
	(Includes 14 153 01-s
	and 14 153 03-s)
14 153 03-s 1	O-ring, Oil Fill Tube
14 153 01-s 1	O-ring, Dipstick
25 086 293-s 8	Screw, Hex Flange (M6)
CRANKCASE	

# PART NO. OTY. DESCRIPTION

14 010 05-s 14 050 01-s	1 1	Camshaft Assembly Kit, Breather Filter (Includes Breather Cover Gasket, Breather Cover Spring, Breather Filter
14 067 02-s 14 032 02-s 14 032 04-s 14 018 03-s	1 1 1 2	and Breather Reed) Connecting Rod Seal, Oil Seal, Oil Retainer, Piston Pin

#### CRANKSHAFT

PART NO.	QTY.	DESCRIPTION
14 340 01-s	1	Key, Flywheel
14 014 14-s	1	Crankshaft Assembly



# TO START ENGINE

**NOTE:** Due to protective coatings on the engine, a small amount of smoke may be present during the initial use of the product and should be considered normal.

- To start a cold engine, push primer three (3) times before trying to start. Use a firm push. This step is not usually necessary when starting an engine which has already run for a few minutes.
- 2. Hold operator presence control bar down to the handle and pull starter handle quickly. Do not allow starter rope to snap back.

**NOTE:** In cooler weather it may be necessary to repeat priming steps. In warmer weather over priming may cause flooding and engine will not start. If you do flood engine, wait a few minutes before attempting to start and do not repeat priming steps.

# **MOWING TIPS**

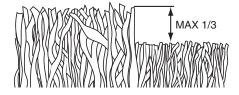
**A CAUTION:** Do not use de-thatcher blade attachments on your mower. Such attachments are hazardous, will damage your mower and could void your warranty.

- Under certain conditions, such as very tall grass, it may be necessary to raise the height of cut to reduce pushing effort and to keep from overloading the engine and leaving clumps of grass clippings. It may also be necessary to reduce ground speed and/or run the lawn mower over the area a second time.
- For extremely heavy cutting, reduce the width of cut by overlapping previously cut path and mow slowly.
- For better grass bagging and most cutting conditions, the engine speed should be set in the FAST position.
- Pores in cloth grass catchers can become filled with dirt and dust with use and catchers will collect less grass. To prevent this, regularly hose catcher off with water and let dry before using.
- Keep top of engine around starter clear and clean of grass clippings and chaff. This will help engine air flow and extend engine life.

# **MULCHING MOWING TIPS**

**IMPORTANT**: For best performance, keep mower housing free of built-up grass and trash. See "CLEANING" in the Maintenance section of this manual.

- The special mulching blade will recut the grass clippings many times and reduce them in size so that as they fall onto the lawn they will disperse into the grass and not be noticed. Also, the mulched grass will biodegrade quickly to provide nutrients for the lawn. Always mulch with your highest engine (blade) speed as this will provide the best recutting action of the blades.
- Avoid cutting your lawn when it is wet. Wet grass tends to form clumps and interferes with the mulching action. The best time to mow your lawn is the early afternoon. At this time the grass has dried, yet the newly cut area will not be exposed to direct sunlight.
- For best results, adjust the lawn mower cutting height so that the lawn mower cuts off only the top one-third of the grass blades. If the lawn is overgrown it will be necessary to raise the height of cut to reduce pushing effort and to keep from overloading the engine and leaving clumps of mulched grass. For extremely heavy grass, reduce your width of cut by overlapping previously cut path and mow slowly.



- Certain types of grass and grass conditions may require that an area be mulched a second time to completely hide the clippings. When doing a second cut, mow across (perpendicular) to the first cut path.
- Change your cutting pattern from week to week. Mow north to south one week then change to east to west the next week. This will help prevent matting and graining of the lawn.

# MAINTENANCE

	MAINTENANCE SCHEDULE	BEFORE EACH USE	AFTER EACH USE	EVERY 10 HOURS	EVERY 25 HOURS OR SEASON	EVERY 100 HOURS	BEFORE STORAGE
	Check for Loose Fasteners	~					~
ľř	Clean / Inspect Grass Catcher *	~	~				~
Ŵ	Check Tires	<b>v</b>					
Ň	Check Drive Wheels ***	V					
l	Clean Lawn Mower ****		~				~
Μ	Clean under Drive Cover ***			<b>v</b>			
0	Check Drive Belt / Pulleys ***				<ul> <li>✓</li> </ul>		
W	Check / Sharpen / Replace Blade				✔3		
ER	Lubrication				<b>~</b>		
ľ	Clean and Recharge Battery **				<ul> <li>✓</li> </ul>		✓4
	Check Engine Oil level	✓5					
E	Change Engine Oil				1,2		
N	Clean Air Filter				✓2		
G	Inspect Muffler				<b>v</b>		
N	Replace Spark Plug					<b>v</b>	
È	Replace Air Filter Paper Cartridge					✔2	
[	Empty fuel system or add Stabilizer						~

2 - Service more often if operating in dirty or dusty conditions.

3 - Replace blades more often when mowing in sandy soil.

\* (if so equipped)

\*\* Electric-Start mowers

\*\*\* Power-Propelled mowers

\*\*\*\* Use a scraper to clean under deck

4 - Charge 48 hours at end of season. 5 - And after each 5 hours of use.

# **GENERAL RECOMMENDATIONS**

The warranty on this lawn mower does not cover items that have been subjected to operator abuse or negligence. To receive full value from the warranty, operator must maintain unit as instructed in this manual.

Some adjustments will need to be made periodically to properly maintain your unit.

At least once a season, check to see if you should make any of the adjustments described in the Service and Adjustments section of this manual.

- At least once a year, replace the spark plug, clean or replace air filter element and check blade for wear. A new spark plug and clean/new air filter element assure proper air-fuel mixture and help your engine run better and last longer.
- Follow the maintenance schedule in this manual.

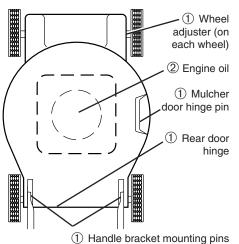
# **BEFORE EACH USE**

- · Check engine oil level.
- Check for loose fasteners.

#### LUBRICATION

Keep unit well lubricated (See "LUBRICATION CHART").

# LUBRICATION CHART



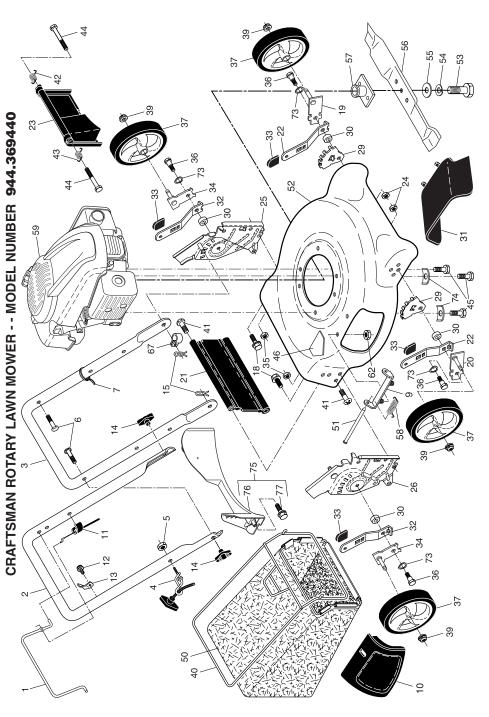
#### (1) Spray lubricant 2 See "ENGINE" in Maintenance section.

**IMPORTANT:** Do not oil or grease plastic wheel bearings. Viscous lubricants will attract dust and dirt that will shorten the life of the self-lubricating bearings. If you feel they must be lubricated, use only a dry, powdered graphite type lubricant sparingly. 10

# 944.369440 - MODEL NUMBER 1 **CRAFTSMAN ROTARY LAWN MOWER**

KEY PA NO.	PART NO.	DESCRIPTION	KE∕ NO	PART NO.	DESCRIPTION	NO NO.	PART NO.	DESCRIPTION
41	194177X428	Control Bar	24	166785	Locknut. Hex 5/16-18	52	4	Kit. Lawn Mower Housing
941	194179X479	Upper Handle	25	410387X479	Handle Bracket, LH			(Includes Key Number 46)
697(	69708X479	Lower Handle	26	410388X479	Handle Bracket, RH	53	851084	Hex Head Screw
94788	88	Rope Guide	29	407494X005	Wheel Adjusting Bracket			3/8-24 x 1-3/8 Grade 8
32004	64	Nut, Hex	30	401629	Spacer	54	850263	Helical Lockwasher
191574	74	Handle Bolt	31	165760	Discharge Deflector	55	851074	Hardened Washer
66426	9	Wire Tie	32	401623X004	Selector Spring, Rear	56	406712	21" Blade
154132	32	Hinge Bracket	33	87877	Selector Knob	57	420097	Blade Adapter
165754	54	Mulcher Door	34	401173X004	Axle Arm Assembly, Rear	58	152124	Hinge Spring
183281	81	Engine Zone Control Cable	35	73930500	Nut, Centerlock 5/16-18	59		Engine, Kohler, Model
750634	34	Hex Washer Head Screw	36	401638	Shoulder Bolt 5/16-18			Number XT149-0024-EA
		#10-24 x 1/2	37	194348X427	Wheel & Tire Assembly			(See Breakdown)
3689	86899X004	Up-Stop Bracket	39	409148	Flanged Locknut	62	73800400	Locknut, Hex 1/4-20
1897	189713X428	Handle Knob	40	411949	Frame, Grassbag	67	197991	Clip, Cable
51793	e	Hairpin Cotter	41	88652	Hinge Screw	73	401630	Washer, Curved, Cylindrical
1760	7600406	Screw	42	405421	Spring, Rear Door, LH	74	851201X004	Washer, Special, Engine,
40117	401174X004	Axle Arm Assembly,	43	405423	Spring, Rear Door, RH			Zinc-Plated
		Front, LH	44	184193	Door Bolt	75	413693	Kit, Rear Baffle
40117	401175X004	Axle Arm Assembly,	45	150406	Screw, Hex Head, Threaded,			(Includes 3 Screws)
		Front, RH			Rolled 3/8-16 x 1	76	410589	Baffle, Rear
418655	55	Kit, Rear Skirt	46	404763	Danger Decal	77	17411312	Screw, Rear Baffle
4016	401621X004	Selector Spring, Front	50	408955	Grassbag	:	407464	Warning Decal (not shown)
4018	14X428	Rear Door Assembly	51	147286	Hinge Rod	1	427234	Owner's Manual, English
						;	427235	Owner's Manual. French

# **REPAIR PARTS**



# LAWN MOWER

Always observe safety rules when performing any maintenance.

### TIRES

- Keep tires free of gasoline, oil, or insect control chemicals which can harm rubber.
- Avoid stumps, stones, deep ruts, sharp objects and other hazards that may cause tire damage.

# BLADE CARE

For best results, blade must be kept sharp. Replace a bent or damaged blade.

**A** CAUTION: Use only a replacement blade approved by the manufacturer of your mower. Using a blade not approved by the manufacturer of your mower is hazardous, could damage your mower and void your warranty.

# TO REMOVE BLADE

- 1. Disconnect spark plug wire from spark plug and place wire where it cannot come in contact with plug.
- 2. Turn lawn mower on its side. Make sure air filter and carburetor are up.
- 3. Use a wood block between blade and mower housing to prevent blade from turning when removing blade bolt.

**NOTE:** Protect your hands with gloves and/or wrap blade with heavy cloth.

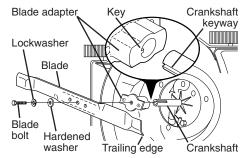
- 4. Remove blade bolt by turning counterclockwise.
- 5. Remove blade and attaching hardware (bolt, lock washer, hardened washer).

**NOTE**: Remove the blade adapter and check the key inside hub of blade adapter. The key must be in good condition to work properly. Replace adapter if damaged.

# TO REPLACE BLADE

- 1. Position the blade adapter on the engine crankshaft. Be sure key in adapter and crankshaft keyway are aligned.
- 2. Position blade on the blade adapter aligning the two (2) holes in the blade with the raised lugs on the adapter.
- 3. Be sure the trailing edge of blade (opposite sharp edge) is up toward engine.
- 4. Install the blade bolt with the lock washer and hardened washer into blade adapter and crankshaft.
- 5. Use block of wood between blade and lawn mower housing and tighten the blade bolt, turning clockwise.
- The recommended tightening torque is 35-40 ft. lbs. / 47-54 N-m.

**IMPORTANT**: Blade bolt is heat treated. If bolt needs replacing, replace only with approved bolt shown in the Repair Parts section of this manual.



# TO SHARPEN BLADE

**NOTE**: We do not recommend sharpening blade - but if you do, be sure the blade is balanced. Care should be taken to keep the blade balanced. An unbalanced blade will cause eventual damage to lawn mower or engine.

- The blade can be sharpened with a file or on a grinding wheel. Do not attempt to sharpen while on the mower.
- To check blade balance, drive a nail into a beam or wall. Leave about one inch of the straight nail exposed. Place center hole of blade over the head of the nail. If blade is balanced, it should remain in a horizontal position. If either end of the blade moves downward, sharpen the heavy end until the blade is balanced.

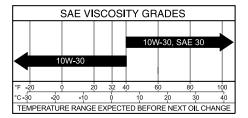
# **GRASS CATCHER**

- The grass catcher may be hosed with water, but must be dry when used.
- Check your grass catcher often for damage or deterioration. Through normal use it will wear. If catcher needs replacing, replace only with approved replacement catcher shown in the Repair Parts section of this manual. Give the lawn mower model number when ordering.

# ENGINE

# LUBRICATION

Use only high quality detergent oil rated with API service classification SJ–SL. Select the oil's SAE viscosity grade according to your expected operating temperature.



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Change the oil after every 25 hours of operation or at least once a year if the lawn mower is not used for 25 hours in one year.

Check the crankcase oil level before starting the engine and after each five (5) hours of continuous use. Tighten oil plug securely each time you check the oil level.

#### TO CHANGE ENGINE OIL

**NOTE**: Before tipping lawn mower to drain oil, empty fuel tank by running engine until fuel tank is empty.

- 1. Disconnect spark plug wire from spark plug and place wire where it cannot come in contact with plug.
- Remove engine oil cap; lay aside on a clean surface.
- Tip lawn mower on its side as shown and drain oil into a suitable container. Rock lawn mower back and forth to remove any oil trapped inside of engine.



- 4. Wipe off any spilled oil from lawn mower or side of engine.
- 5. Slowly pour oil down the oil fill spout, stopping every few ounces to check the oil level with the dipstick.
- 6. Stop adding oil when you reach the FULL mark on the dipstick. Wait a minute to allow oil to settle.
- Continue adding small amounts of oil, rechecking the dipstick until oil level settles at FULL. DO NOT overfill, or engine will smoke heavily from the muffler on startup.
- 8. Always be sure to retighten oil dipstick before starting engine.
- 9. Reconnect spark plug wire to spark plug.

# **AIR FILTER**

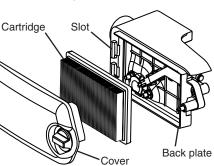
Your engine will not run properly and may be damaged by using a dirty air filter. Replace the air filter every 100 hours of operation or every season, whichever occurs first. Service air cleaner more often under dusty conditions.

# TO CLEAN AIR FILTER

- 1. Remove cover.
- 2. Carefully remove cartridge.
- 3. Clean by gently tapping on a flat surface. If very dirty, replace cartridge.

**ACAUTION:** Petroleum solvents, such as kerosene, are not to be used to clean cartridge. They may cause deterioration of the cartridge. Do not oil cartridge. Do not use pressurized air to clean or dry cartridge.

4. Install cartridge, then replace cover.



# MUFFLER

Inspect and replace corroded muffler as it could create a fire hazard and/or damage.

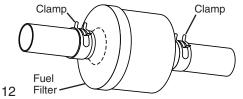
# SPARK PLUG

Replace spark plug at the beginning of each mowing season or after every 100 hours of operation, whichever occurs first. Spark plug type and gap setting are shown in the "PRODUCT SPECIFIC-ATIONS" section of this manual.

# **IN-LINE FUEL FILTER**

The fuel filter should be replaced once each season. If fuel filter becomes clogged, obstructing fuel flow to carburetor, replacement is required.

- 1. With engine cool, remove filter and plug fuel line sections.
- 2. Place new fuel filter in position in fuel line with arrow pointing towards carburetor.
- 3. Be sure there are no fuel line leaks and clamps are properly positioned.
- Immediately wipe up any spilled gasoline.



# **SERVICE NOTES**

# **TROUBLESHOOTING - See appropriate section in manual unless directed to a Sears Service Centre.**

PROBLEM	CAUSE	CORRECTION
Loss of power	<ol> <li>Rear of mower housing or blade dragging in grass.</li> <li>Cutting too much grass.</li> <li>Dirty air filter.</li> <li>Buildup of grass, leaves, and trash under mower.</li> <li>Too much oil in engine.</li> <li>Walking speed too fast.</li> </ol>	<ol> <li>Raise cutting height.</li> <li>Raise cutting height.</li> <li>Clean/replace air filter.</li> <li>Clean underside of mower housing.</li> <li>Check oil level.</li> <li>Cut at slower walking speed.</li> </ol>
Poor cut – uneven	<ol> <li>Worn, bent or loose blade.</li> <li>Wheel heights uneven.</li> <li>Buildup of grass, leaves and trash under mower.</li> </ol>	<ol> <li>Replace blade. Tighten blade bolt.</li> <li>Set all wheels at same height.</li> <li>Clean underside of mower housing.</li> </ol>
Excessive vibration	<ol> <li>Worn, bent or loose blade.</li> <li>Bent engine crankshaft.</li> </ol>	<ol> <li>Replace blade. Tighten blade bolt.</li> <li>Contact a Sears or other qualified service centre.</li> </ol>
Starter rope hard to pull	<ol> <li>Engine flywheel brake is on when control bar is released.</li> <li>Bent engine crankshaft.</li> <li>Blade adapter broken.</li> <li>Blade dragging in grass.</li> </ol>	<ol> <li>Depress control bar to upper handle before pulling the starter rope.</li> <li>Contact a Sears or other qualified service centre.</li> <li>Replace blade adapter.</li> <li>Move lawn mower to cut grass or to hard surface.</li> </ol>
Grass catcher not filling (If so equipped)	<ol> <li>Cutting height too low.</li> <li>Lift on blade worn off.</li> <li>Catcher not venting air.</li> </ol>	<ol> <li>Raise cutting height.</li> <li>Replace blade.</li> <li>Clean grass catcher.</li> </ol>
Hard to push	<ol> <li>Grass is too high or wheel height is too low.</li> <li>Rear of mower housing or blade dragging in grass.</li> <li>Grass catcher too full.</li> <li>Handle height position not right for you.</li> </ol>	<ol> <li>Raise cutting height.</li> <li>Raise rear of mower housing one (1) setting higher.</li> <li>Empty grass catcher.</li> <li>Adjust handle height to suit.</li> </ol>

# CLEANING

**IMPORTANT:** For best performance, keep mower housing free of built-up grass and trash. Clean the underside of your mower after each use.

**ACAUTION:** Disconnect spark plug wire from spark plug and place wire where it cannot come in contact with plug.

- Clean the underside of your lawn mower by scraping to remove build-up of grass and trash.
- Clean engine often to keep trash from accumulating. A clogged engine runs hotter and shortens engine life.
- Keep finished surfaces and wheels free of all gasoline, oil, etc.
- We do not recommend using a garden hose to clean lawn mower unless the electrical system, muffler, air filter and carburetor are covered to keep water out. Water in engine can result in shortened engine life.

# SERVICE AND ADJUSTMENTS

#### AWARNING: To avoid serious injury, before performing any service or adjustments:

- 1. Release control bar and stop engine.
- 2. Make sure the blade and all moving parts have completely stopped.
- 3. Disconnect spark plug wire from spark plug and place wire where it cannot come in contact with plug.

# LAWN MOWER

# TO ADJUST CUTTING HEIGHT

See "TO ADJUST CUTTING HEIGHT" in the Operation section of this manual.

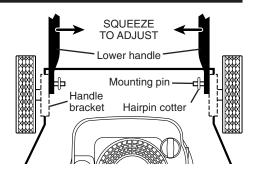
# REAR DEFLECTOR

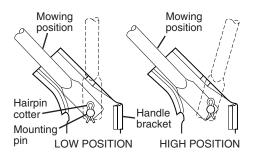
The rear deflector, attached between the rear wheels of your mower, is provided to minimize the possibility that objects will be thrown out of the rear of the mower into the operator mowing position. If the deflector becomes damaged, it should be replaced.

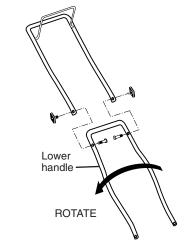
# TO ADJUST HANDLE

The handle can be mounted in a high or low position. The mounting holes in the bottom of lower handle are off center for raising or lowering the handle.

- 1. Remove upper handle and all wire tie(s) securing cable(s) to lower handle.
- 2. Remove hairpin cotters from lower handle bracket mounting pin.
- 3. Squeeze lower handle in to remove it from mounting pins.
- 4. Turn lower handle over to raise or lower handle.
- Squeeze lower handle in and position holes onto mounting pins on handle bracket.
- 6. Reassemble upper handle and all parts removed from lower handle.







# ENGINE ENGINE SPEED

Your engine speed has been factory set. Do not attempt to increase engine speed or it may result in personal injury. If you believe that the engine is running too fast or too slow, take your lawn mower to a Sears or other qualified service centre for repair and adjustment.

# CARBURETOR

Your carburetor is not adjustable. If your engine does not operate properly due to

suspected carburetor problems, take your lawn mower to a Sears or other qualified service centre for repair or adjustment. **IMPORTANT:** Never tamper with the engine governor, which is factory set for proper engine speed. Overspeeding the engine above the factory high speed setting can be dangerous. If you think the engine-governed high speed needs adjusting, contact a Sears or other qualified service centre, which has proper equipment and experience to make any necessary adjustments.

# STORAGE

Immediately prepare your lawn mower for storage at the end of the season or if the unit will not be used for 30 days or more.

# LAWN MOWER

When lawn mower is to be stored for a period of time, clean it thoroughly, remove all dirt, grease, leaves, etc. Store in a clean, dry area.

- 1. Clean entire lawn mower (See "CLEANING" in the Maintenance section of this manual).
- 2. Lubricate as shown in the Maintenance section of this manual.
- 3. Be sure that all nuts, bolts, screws, and pins are securely fastened. Inspect moving parts for damage, breakage and wear. Replace if necessary.
- Touch up all rusted or chipped paint surfaces; sand lightly before painting.

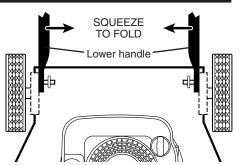
# HANDLE

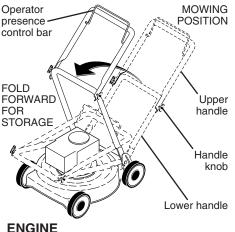
You can fold your lawn mower handle for storage.

- 1. Squeeze the bottom ends of the lower handle toward each other until the lower handle clears the handle bracket, then move handle forward.
- 2. Loosen upper handle mounting bolts enough to allow upper handle to be folded back.

**IMPORTANT:** When folding the handle for storage or transportation, be sure to fold the handle as shown or you may damage the control cables.

• When setting up your handle from the storage position, the lower handle will automatically lock into the mowing position.





#### ENGINE FUEL SYSTEM

**IMPORTANT:** It is important to prevent gum deposits from forming in essential fuel system parts such as carburetor, fuel filter, fuel hose or tank during storage. Alcohol blended fuels (called gasohol or using ethanol or methanol) can attract moisture which leads to separation and formation of acids during storage. Acidic gas can damage the fuel system of an engine while in storage.

- Empty the fuel tank by starting the engine and letting it run until the fuel lines and carburetor are empty.
- Never use engine or carburetor cleaner products in the fuel tank or permanent damage may occur.
- Use fresh fuel next season.

**NOTE:** Fuel stabilizer is an acceptable alternative in minimizing the formation of fuel gum deposits during storage. Add stabilizer to gasoline in fuel tank or storage container. Always follow the mix ratio found on stabilizer container. Run engine at least 10 minutes after adding stabilizer to allow the stabilizer to reach the carburetor. Do not empty the gas tank and carburetor if using fuel stabilizer.

# ENGINE OIL

Drain oil (with engine warm) and replace with clean engine oil. (See "ENGINE" in the Maintenance section of this manual).

# CYLINDER

1. Remove spark plug.

- 2. Pour 29 ml of oil through spark plug hole into cylinder.
- 3. Pull starter handle slowly a few times to distribute oil.
- 4. Replace with new spark plug.

# OTHER

- Do not store gasoline from one season to another.
- Replace your gasoline can if your can starts to rust. Rust and/or dirt in your gasoline will cause problems.
- If possible, store your unit indoors and cover it to protect it from dust and dirt.
- Cover your unit with a suitable protective cover that does not retain moisture. Do not use plastic. Plastic cannot breathe, which allows condensation to form and will cause your unit to rust.

**IMPORTANT**: Never cover mower while engine and exhaust areas are still warm.

**ACAUTION:** Never store the lawn mower with gasoline in the tank inside a building where fumes may reach an open flame or spark. Allow the engine to cool before storing in any enclosure.

# TROUBLESHOOTING - See appropriate section in manual unless directed to a Sears Service Centre.

PROBLEM	CAUSE	CORRECTION
Does not start	1. Dirty air filter.	1. Clean/replace air filter.
	2. Out of fuel.	2. Fill fuel tank.
	3. Stale fuel.	<ol> <li>Empty fuel tank and refill tank with fresh, clean gasoline.</li> </ol>
	4. Water in fuel.	4. Empty fuel tank and refill tank with fresh, clean gasoline.
	5. Spark plug wire is disconnected.	5. Connect wire to plug.
	6. Bad spark plug.	6. Replace spark plug.
	7. Loose blade or broken	7. Tighten blade bolt or
	blade adapter.	replace blade adapter.
	8. Control bar in released position.	8. Depress control bar to handle.
	9. Control bar defective.	9. Replace control bar.
	10. Fuel valve lever (if so	10. Turn fuel valve lever
	equipped) in OFF position.	to the ON position.
	11. Weak battery (if equipped).	11. Charge battery.
	12. Disconnected battery connector (if equipped).	12. Connect battery to engine.